

# Joint Research Centre

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*Serving society  
Stimulating innovation  
Supporting legislation*



# On the use of emulation test-beds for increasing the realism of operational cyber exercises

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# Overview

## 1. Test-beds for CE

- a. Rationale
- b. methodology
- c. Benefits for CEs
- d. EPIC

## 2. Driving Cyber Exercises: EXITO

- a. Requirements
- b. Architecture
- c. Features

# Rationale

- Support the paradigm shift towards more operational CEs
- Increase realism of operational CEs by embedding a technical dimension into storylines
- Increase players situational awareness
- Collect additional Exercise feedback

# Methodology

- An environment for the exercise is realistically recreated on the test-bed, i.e. without using operational systems.
- The environment shall reproduce data and PSTN networks.
- Players are given access to the environment from remote locations
- The environment shall be strictly confined (e.g. phone calls, player actions, etc)
- Environment subject to scripted events and real-time interaction.
- Detailed exercise logs are stored in data repositories.

## Benefits

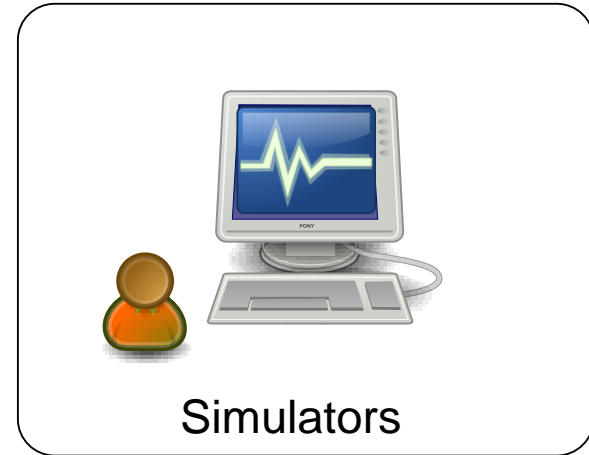
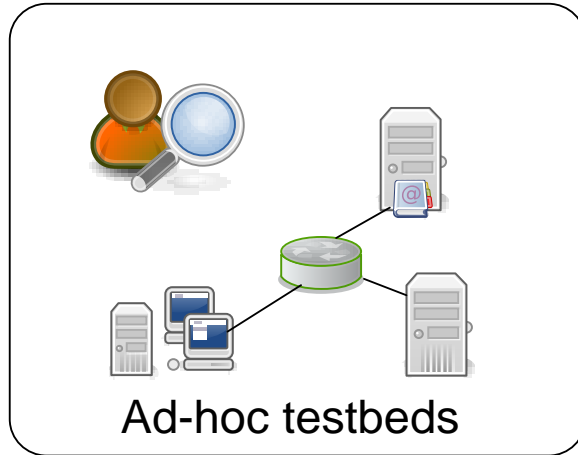
- During the preparation phase:
  - Test various crisis scenarii/timelines  
e.g. conception of competitive (e.g. Red vs Blue team) and collaborative scenari
  - Test conceptual & technical procedures
  - Test mitigation strategies
  - Helps evaluating and writing sound realistic storylines
- During the exercise:
  - Real-time monitoring of the exercise (e.g. Zabbix)
  - Real-time monitoring of players (phone logs, players' log)
  - Provides exercise moderators with additional information to steer the storyline

# Benefits

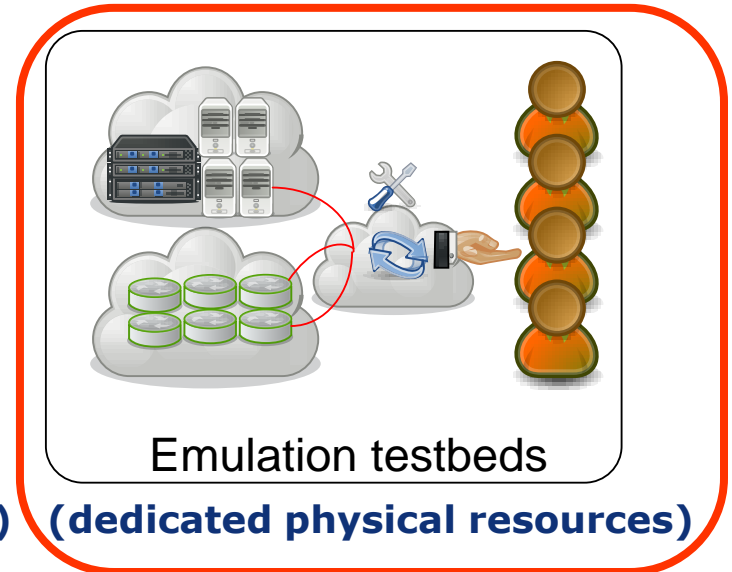
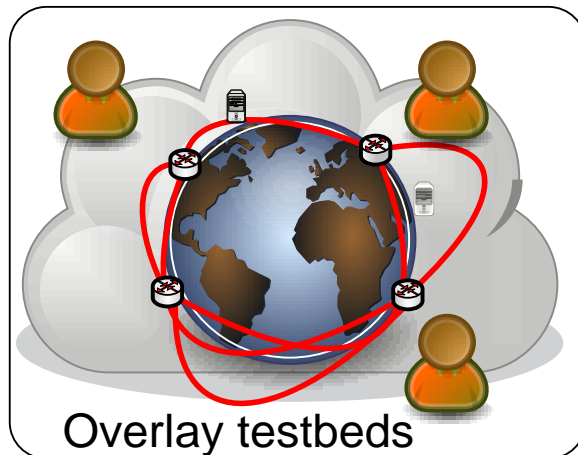
- After the exercise:
  - Additional feedback through exercise intelligence reporting
  - Possibility to replay the exercise
  - Possibility to reuse exercise topologies
  
- ➔ useful to write lessons-learnt, improve procedures, convert previous exercise topologies into training material, etc.

# How?

## Traditional



## Recent



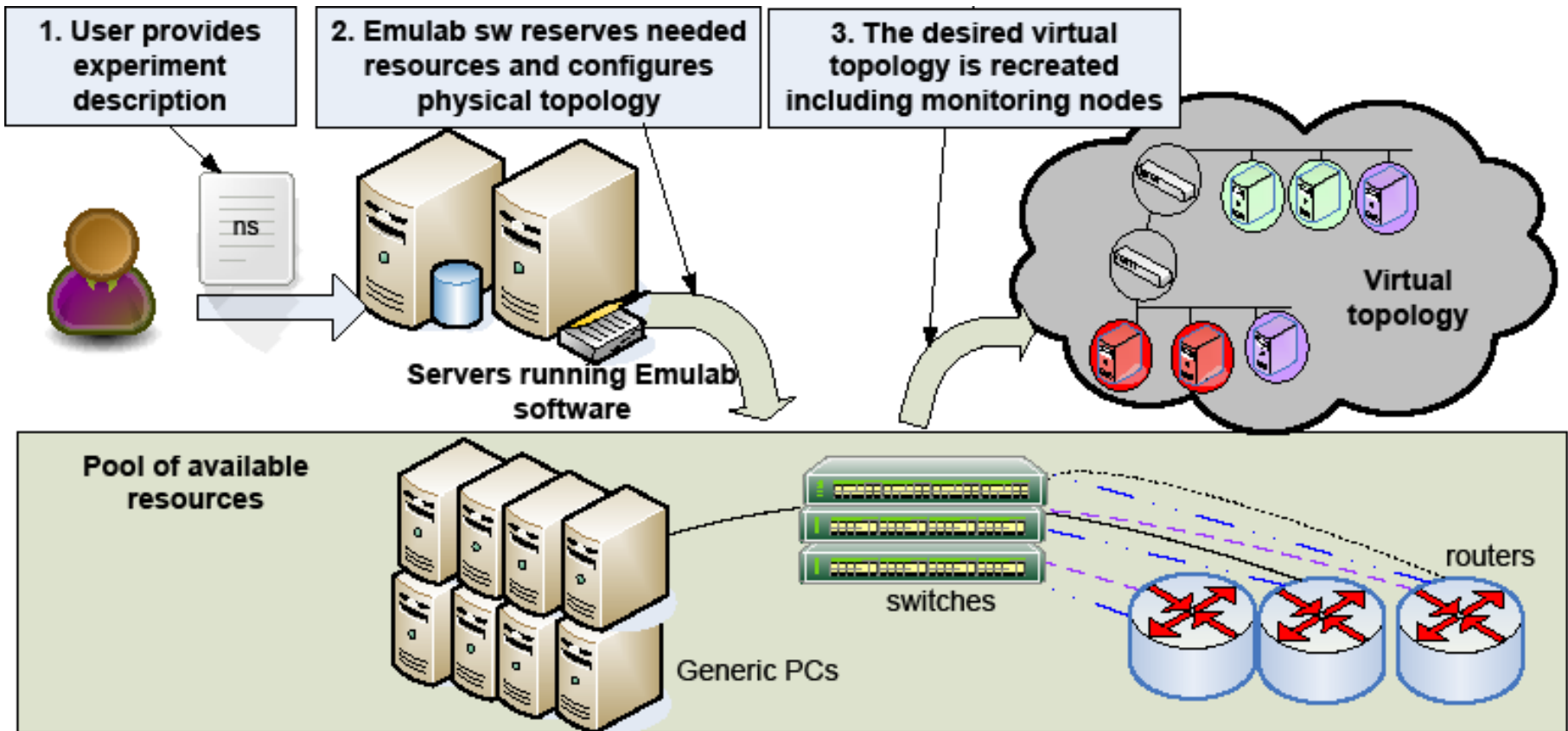
**EPIC**

(on top of existing infrastructures)

(dedicated physical resources)



# EPIC





# Overview

## 1. Test-beds for CE

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## 2. Driving Cyber Exercises: EXITO

- a. Requirements
- b. Architecture
- c. Features

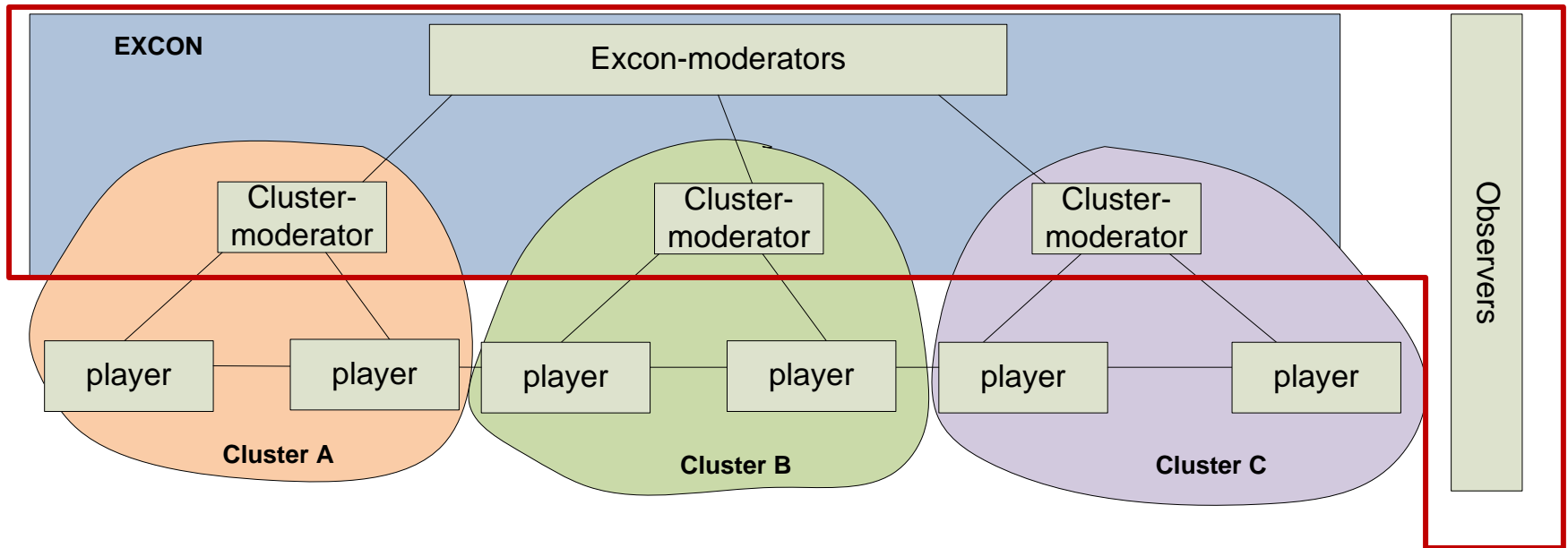
# Requirements for EXITO

The Exercise event Injection Toolkit shall "***Facilitate large scale distributed exercise playing through event injection and data collection***"

- Need to organize exercise stakeholders across various roles
- Maintenance of a MaSter Event List (MSEL) representing the scenario
- Scenario control
  - what event from the MSEL is injected and when
  - Keep track of past events
- Event Management - what happens when an event is injected
- Feedback collection platform

# Architecture: hierarchical model

## EXITO



- EXCON: centralized location for overall management
- Clusters: independent and parallel groups
- Cluster-moderator: manages a single cluster's participation

# Events

- The scenario is composed of **events**
- Events have a set of attributes:
  - `injection_offset`: from the exercise start time in minutes
  - `group_id`: in order to group events for bulk injection
  - `type`: Exercise related, CERT, International Media, Intelligence, CIIP Incident, Law Enforcement
  - `necessity`: Mandatory, Optional
  - `cluster`: cluster identification or ALL
  - `sender`: supposed sender of the event within the exercise scenario
  - `recipient`: intended players for this event
  - `title`
  - `description`
  - `attachment`

Offset	Group_id	Type	Necessity	Cluster	Sender	Recipient	Title	Description	attachment
0	1	Exercise related	Mandatory	ALL	EXCON	All players	Beginning of exercise	Good afternoon, this is an EXERCISE! The mechanism for the ...	File.pdf

# Features - Data & Data Access Rights

- MSEL**

Full list of scenario events

Ideally designed and set up before the exercise

Managed and visible only by the EXCON-moderators

Table: master_list												
	Edit	View	Select	group	offset	injection_time	country	type	sender	recipient	title	attachment
1				0		2010-11-04 10:00:00	ALL	Intelligence	Undercover agent	Intelligence agency	Attack threat very high	master_list.pdf
2				10		2010-11-04 10:10:00	ALL	Exercise related	EXCON	All	End of Phase 1, start of phase 2	
3				20		2010-11-04 10:20:00	ALL	CrisP Incident	Incident Handling Officer from IIS Operator	Crisis cell	Incident 1 at IIS	
4				30		2010-11-04 10:30:00	ALL	CERT	EXCON	CERT	Results of first analysis delayed	
5				40		2010-11-04 10:40:00	ALL	Law Enforcement	Team deployed at HQ	Law Enforcement agency	First results from investigation at sensitive server	
6				50		2010-11-04 10:50:00	ALL	International Media	Europe News	Watch center	Announcement of the list of countries involved	

- Event List**

Contains events injected during the exercise

Limited views for Cluster-moderators (only own events)

Table: event_list											
	Edit	View	Delete	Mail	type	sender	recipient_list	country	injection_time	title	attachment
1					Exercise related	EXCON	All	ALL	2010-11-17 16:23:28	End of Phase 1, start of phase 2	
2					Intelligence	Undercover agent	Intelligence agency	ALL	2010-11-17 16:23:25	Attack threat very high	master_list.pdf

- Feedback repository**

Includes the status reports generated by the Cluster-moderators

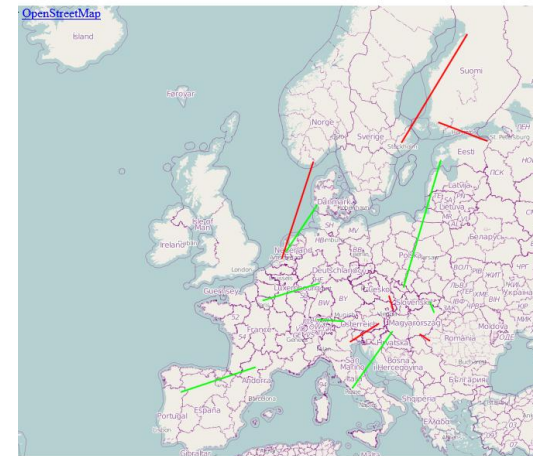
Limited views for Cluster-moderators (only own reports)

Full access for EXCON-moderators

Main source for post analysis

Table: status_list										
	Edit	Close	View	Delete	country	situation2date	actions2date	assessment	issues	created
1					dnspol	What has happened since last status report, in chronological order: inputs, events, etc, e.g. 34 lines down. Traffic to country X has been rerouted through Y.	What has been done since last status report, in chronological order: e.g. Traffic related actions: I have asked player x to reroute traffic / Player x has requested from me to reroute traffic. Information requests: I have requested from player x the following info / Player x has requested the following info from me. Information dissemination: I have provided to player x the following info / Player x has provided the following info to me.	No issue	Is the exercise progressing smoothly or should EXCON intervene? e.g. questions, misconceptions from players, clarifications made, problems of scenario.	2010-11-17 15:45:04

## Features - Exercise map

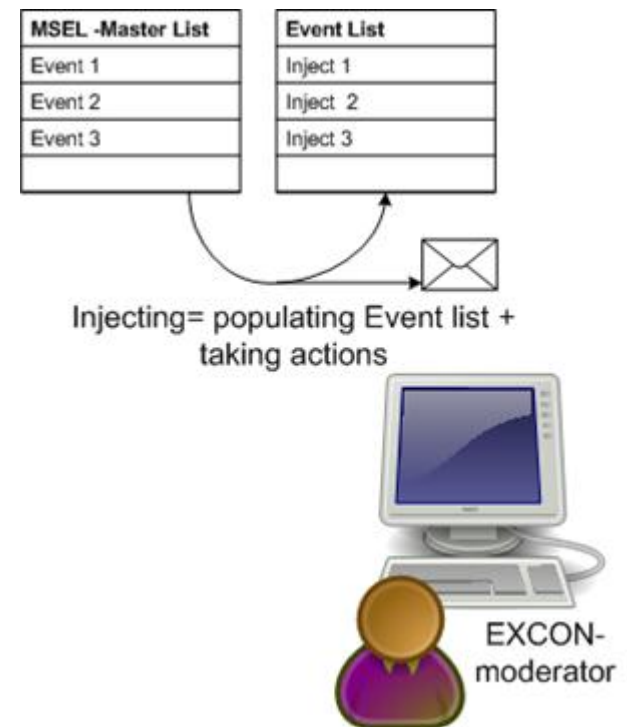


- Provides visual information of the exercise topology
- Managed and updated by the EXCON-moderators
- Typically not visible for Players (but possible)
- Consists of three elements:
  - The background image
  - The Information eXchange Points (IXP)
  - The links between IXP
- Supports WeatherMap, KML, OpenLayers




## Information flows: Injection of Events

- Executed by the EXCON-moderators
- Events are copied from the MSEL to the Event list
- Accompanied with one or more actions:
  - mail to the Cluster-moderators
  - Exercise map update
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> Party RESTful Webservice calls (openPublish, statusnet, etc).
  - EPIC script (attack tool, traffic generator,...)
- Cluster-moderators are responsible of forwarding the information to the Players



# Injection of Events (II) - EXCON



EXITO the EXercise event Injection TOolkit - Exercise Portal

Home

mod1

- Discussion
- ECB
- ECB write access
- Master list**
- Events list
- Status list
- Event + Status list
- Downloads
- Map
- Map points
- Map links
- User variables list
- Exercise variables
- My account
- Log out

Autoupdate events:  
On

Current Time (CET)





Master list

This table contains the complete list of Events that the EXCON-moderators can inject into the exercise.

Table: master\_list

 **Inject all events matching the GroupID in the box**

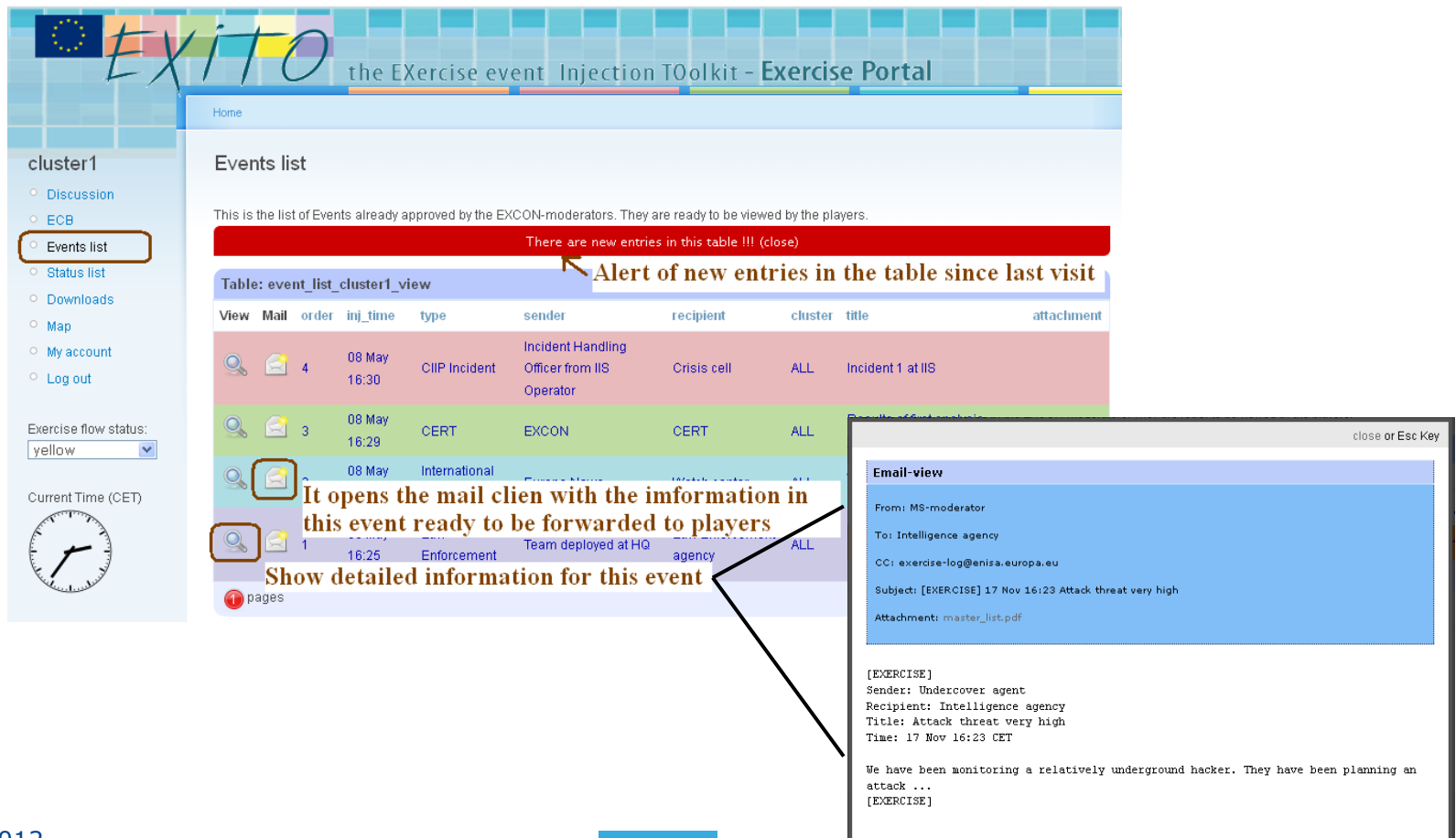
Edit	View	Inject	group	offset	injection_time	cluster	type	sender	recipient	title	attachment
			1	0	2012-04-27 15:30:00	ALL	Intelligence	Undercover agent	Intelligence agency	Attack threat very high	master_list.pdf
			2	10	2012-04-27 15:40:00	ALL	Exercise related	EXCON	All	End of Phase 1, start of phase 2	
			3	20	2012-04-27 15:50:00	ALL	CIIIP Incident	Incident Handling Officer from IIS Operator	Crisis cell	Incident 1 at IIS	
			4	30	2012-04-27 16:00:00	ALL	CERT	EXCON	CERT	Results of first analysis delayed	
			5	40	2012-04-27 16:10:00	ALL	Law Enforcement	Team deployed at HQ	Law Enforcement agency	First results from investigation at sensitive server	
			6	50	2012-04-27 16:20:00	ALL	International Media	Europe News	Watch center	Announcement of the list of countries	

**Inject this event into the Event list**

**injection\_time is auto-calculated based on the offset and the exercise\_start variable**

1 pages

# Injection of Events (II) – Cluster Mod



**EXITO** the EXercise event Injection TOOLkit - Exercise Portal

Home

Events list

This is the list of Events already approved by the EXCON-moderators. They are ready to be viewed by the players.

There are new entries in this table !!! (close)

**Alert of new entries in the table since last visit**

View	Mail	order	inj_time	type	sender	recipient	cluster	title	attachment
		4	08 May 16:30	CIIP Incident	Incident Handling Officer from IIS Operator	Crisis cell	ALL	Incident 1 at IIS	
		3	08 May 16:29	CERT	EXCON	CERT	ALL		
			08 May	International					
		1	16:25	Enforcement	Team deployed at HQ	agency	ALL		

1 pages

**It opens the mail clien with the information in this event ready to be forwarded to players**

**Show detailed information for this event**

**Email-view** close or Esc Key

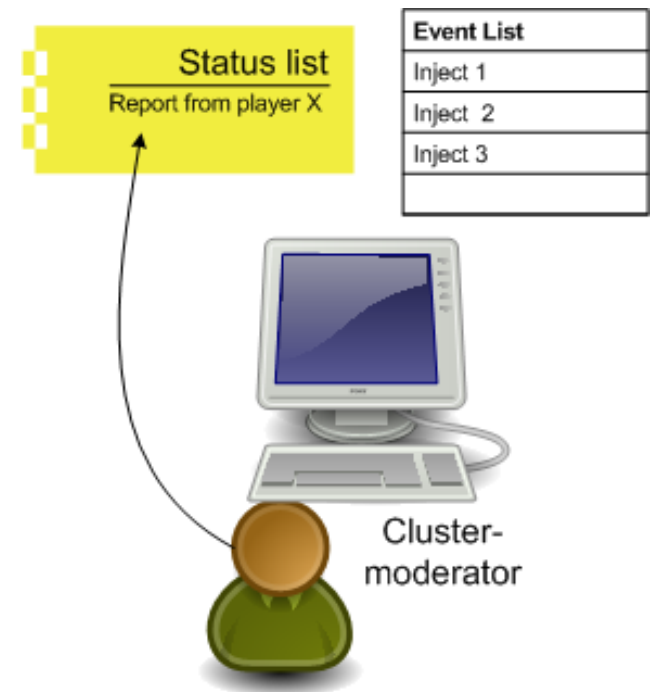
From: MS-moderator  
 To: Intelligence agency  
 CC: exercise-log@enisa.europa.eu  
 Subject: [EXERCISE] 17 Nov 16:23 Attack threat very high  
 Attachment: master\_list.pdf

[EXERCISE]  
 Sender: Undercover agent  
 Recipient: Intelligence agency  
 Title: Attack threat very high  
 Time: 17 Nov 16:23 CET


We have been monitoring a relatively underground hacker. They have been planning an attack ...  
 [EXERCISE]

## Information flows: Feedback from clusters

- Cluster-moderators gather information from Players and fill in a **status report**
- Status reports are generated periodically, on demand or according to exercise's requirements
- All status reports are logged for post analysis
- Cluster Moderators can also provide live-feedback through 'traffic-light' status indicator



## Cluster-moderators fill in Status reports



the EXercise event Injection TOolkit - Exercise Portal

Home

### Status list

These are the Status Reports already submitted to the system.

Table: status\_list\_cluster1\_view

**+** Add new status report

Clone	View	cluster	Campo1	Campo2
		cluster1	What happened since last status report.	What has been since last status report.

1 pages

Exercise flow status:  
yellow

#### Adding New Record

Assessment: No issue

Status description:

Actions taken:

Issues details:

Submit Close

# Cluster-moderators provide feedback to EXCON moderators



**EXITO** the EXercise event Injection TOolkit - Exercise Portal

Home

**cluster1**

- Discussion
- ECB
- Events list
- Status list
- Downloads
- Map
- My account
- Log out

**Events list**

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**Table: event\_list\_cluster1\_view**

View	Mail	order	inj_time	type	sender	recipient	cluster	title	attachment
		4	08 May 16:30	CIIP Incident	Incident Handling Officer from IIS Operator	Crisis cell	ALL	Incident 1 at IIS	
		3	08 May 16:29	CERT	EXCON	CERT	ALL	Results of first analysis delayed	
		2	08 May 16:28	International	International	Watch center	ALL	Announcement of the list of countries involved	
		1	08 May 16:25	Law Enforcement	Team deployed at HQ	Law Enforcement agency	ALL	First results from investigation at sensitive server	

1 pages

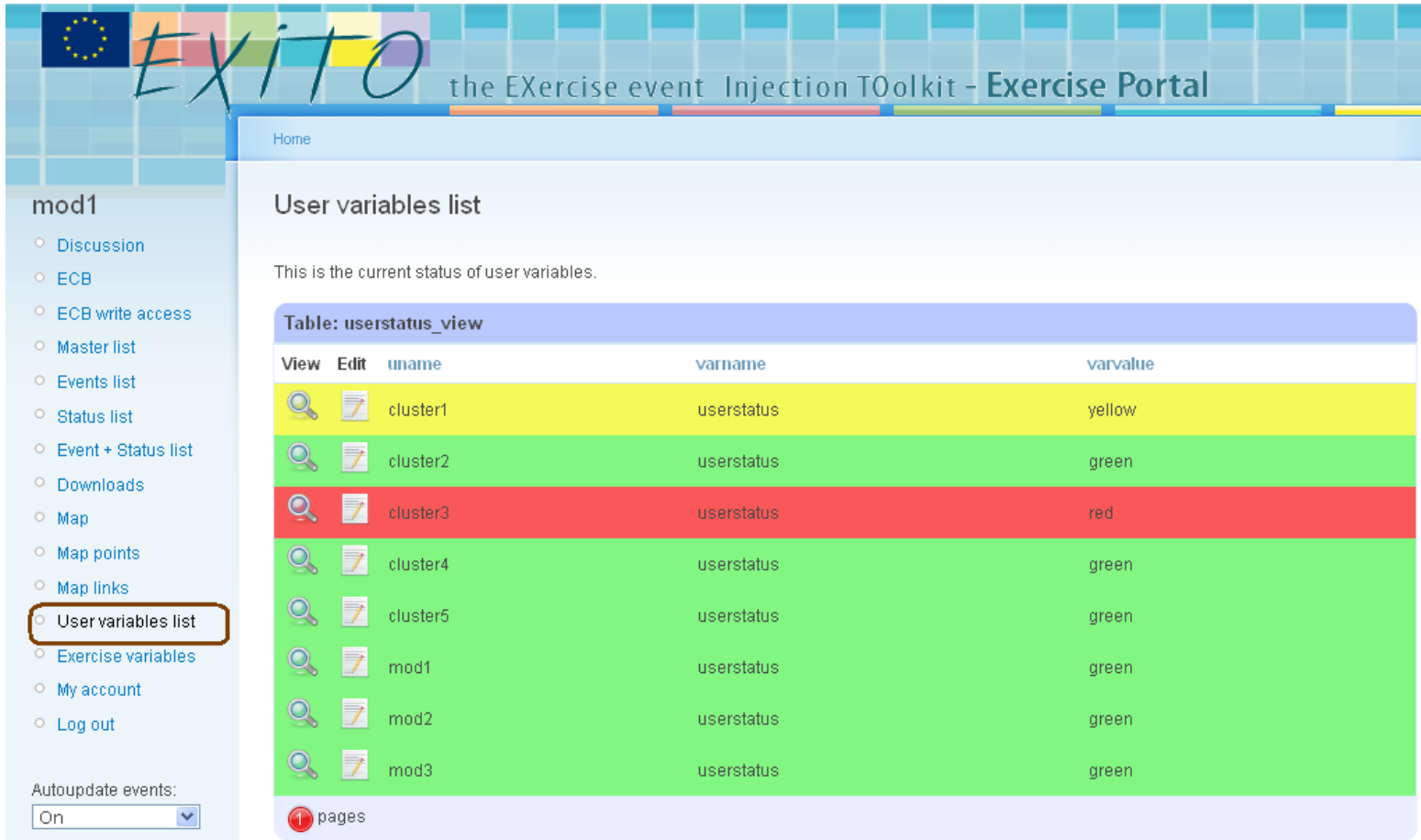
**Exercise flow status:**

- yellow
- green**
- yellow
- red

















**Feedback provided to EXCON-moderators regarding flow status for this cluster**



# EXCON-moderators have a quick view of status provided by Cluster-moderators



The screenshot shows the EXITO web application interface. At the top, there is a header with the European Union flag and the text "EXITO the EXercise event Injection TOolkit - Exercise Portal". Below the header, there is a navigation menu on the left side with the following items: Discussion, ECB, ECB write access, Master list, Events list, Status list, Event + Status list, Downloads, Map, Map points, Map links, **User variables list** (highlighted with a red box), Exercise variables, My account, and Log out. The main content area displays the "User variables list" page. It includes a "Home" link, the title "User variables list", and a message: "This is the current status of user variables." Below this message is a table titled "Table: userstatus\_view". The table has four columns: "View", "Edit", "uname", "varname", and "varvalue". The table contains the following data:

View	Edit	uname	varname	varvalue
		cluster1	userstatus	yellow
		cluster2	userstatus	green
		cluster3	userstatus	red
		cluster4	userstatus	green
		cluster5	userstatus	green
		mod1	userstatus	green
		mod2	userstatus	green
		mod3	userstatus	green

At the bottom of the table, there is a "1 pages" indicator.

## Extra Features

- A discussion page is available for all users to share information and experiences
- EXCON-moderators can provide the users with files through the downloads page
- Observers see a timeline made of injected events and submitted status reports
- EXITO is fully integrated into EPIC



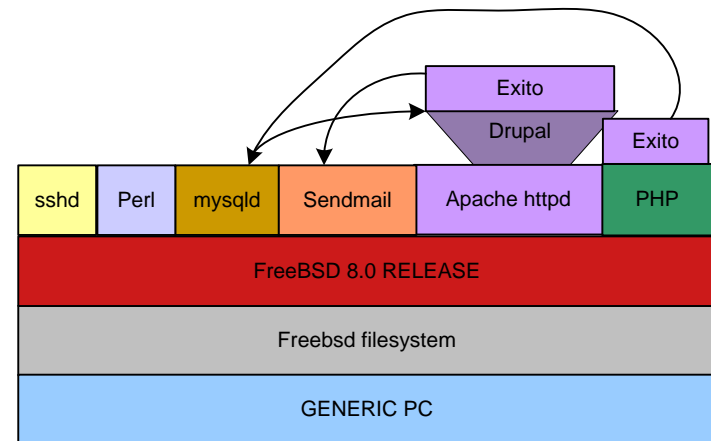
## Showcase: Cyber Europe 2010

- 4th November 2010
- EXCON & Cluster moderators in a centralized location
- 22 Member States (clusters)
- 12 observers
- 80 remote players from Computer Emergency Response Teams (CERT), Ministries, National Regulatory Authorities, Law enforcement and Intelligence agencies
- MSEL with 320 events
- 185 status reports were collected



# Under the hood

- OpenSource Architecture:
  - PHP Web application
  - leverages CMS FW(Drupal)
  - FreeBSD OS
  - Apache web server
  - MySQL database
- EUPL License



# How do I get EXITO?

- **Format:**
  - Live CD for initial testing
  - Virtualbox appliance (fully working environment)
  - Source code (Drupal + EXITO + mysql scripts) for deployment, customization and running exercises

- **Procedure:**
  - Fill in request form
  - Accept EULA
  - Download software\*\*

<http://sta.jrc.ec.europa.eu/index.php/exito-request-form>



\*\* The release is in a beta level